

Irvin Department of Rare Books and Special Collections  
University of South Carolina Libraries

**Robert S. Chamberlain Collection of  
Military Medals and Coins, 392 BC –  
1984 AD  
Collection Mss. 2014:1**

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## Descriptive Summary

**Title:** Robert S. Chamberlain Collection of Military Medals and Coins, 392 BC – 1984 AD

**Collection Number:** Mss. 2014:1

**Creator:** Robert S. Chamberlain, 1903-1981

**Extent:** 22 archival boxes

## Administrative Information

**Provenance:** Gift, 1979

**Processed by:** Eliza Still

**Access Restrictions:** Collection is open for research

**Preferred Citation:** [Item], Robert S. Chamberlain Collection, Irvin Department of Rare Books and Special Collections, University of South Carolina Libraries.

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## Scope and Contents Note

The Robert S. Chamberlain Collection of Military Medals and Coins contains military medals, Greek and Roman coins, Civil War documents, and military figurines collected by the Latin American historian Robert Chamberlain (1903-1981), mostly during the late 1960s and 1970s. The collection also documents Chamberlain's research in Hispanic American history during the colonial period and railroads. Robert Stoner Chamberlain was born in Canton, Ohio, on October 13, 1903. He received a B.A. in History from Stanford University in 1925, a B.S. in Education from Ohio State University in 1927, and a Ph.D. in History from Harvard University in 1936. He was a staff member in the Division of Historical Research at the Carnegie Institution in Washington, D.C. from 1936-1947. During the war years, he served as a cultural relations officer at the United States embassy in Guatemala City. He was an Associate Professor of History at the University of Miami, 1947-1948, and was in government service from 1948 until his retirement in 1965. His primary academic interest was Hispanic America during the colonial period. After retirement, he

pursued his interests in Civil War history, collecting medals and coins, and doing some research on American railroads and trains.

Chamberlain gave this collection of medals, coins, and his personal papers to the University of South Carolina in 1979, together with his extensive Civil War library, presently housed in the Irvin Department of Rare Books and Special Collections, and his railroad library, which is housed in Thomas Cooper Library. Chamberlain was an acquaintance of Dr. Francis Lord of the USC history department, whose own Civil War collection was acquired by the university library in 1971 and gave Chamberlain the impetus to make the gift of his own collection to USC. Upon his son's death in 1999, the Chamberlain estate came to the university library, which established the Chamberlain Endowment for Reference and Information Resources.

Series 1 contains 234 military and commemorative medals in boxes 1-4. The collection is organized geographically, and chronologically thereunder. It begins in the Americas, with restrikes of United States Congressional Gold Medals and Indian Peace Medals. These are followed by war medals, most commonly from the 19<sup>th</sup> century, representing countries and territories throughout North America, South America, Europe, and Asia. Most are original, though a few are restrikes or replicas and are noted as such below wherever known. Also included within the medals series are civilian-issued awards for civil service and the commemoration of important events such as anniversaries and deaths.

Series 2 contains coins, the majority of which are from ancient Greece and Rome. From Greece, there are coins struck in Macedon and Egypt. Roman coins are from the Republic and the Empire and include coins struck at Alexandria while under Roman control. The date range of the Greek and Roman coins is approximately 336 BC – AD 305. Finally, there are several Hungarian and British coins from the 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> centuries, respectively.

Series 3 contains United States Civil War records of individual soldiers. These papers include a declaration for pension, discharge papers, and a service record. Also included is the diary of B. Peterson, 2<sup>nd</sup> Maine Battery, detailing his War experiences from January 5, 1864 – April 25, 1865.

Series 4 contains fifteen boxes of Chamberlain's research materials. Part A: Medal Research contains seven boxes of documents related to the collecting and purchase of war medals. This part includes catalogs, lists, and records for the medals Chamberlain purchased.

Also included is occasional correspondence between Chamberlain and dealers related to the purchases and cancelled checks reflecting prices paid. Papers

are arranged alphabetically. Following these materials is a box containing Chamberlain's research, including his notes, correspondence with questions and answers, and copies of reference materials and articles. Papers are arranged alphabetically. Also in this box is information on the Orders and Medals Society of America.

Series 4, Part B: Writings and Related Research contains eight boxes documenting Chamberlain's professional work as a prominent historian of Central America and a researcher of railroad history. Following a copy of his CV is his Ph.D. dissertation, materials related to his two books: *Conquest and Colonization of Yucatan* and *Conquest and Colonization of Honduras*, and his research and translations of letters sent by Spanish Conquistador Francisco de Montejo to King Charles I. Following these are folders of background research on the Yucatan and Honduras. Next are folders of Chamberlain's notes on America's most important railways and steam engines that he used to correct existing publications on the topic. Copies of articles, poetry, and book reviews written by Chamberlain are next in the series, and these are followed by press coverage and clippings of Chamberlain and his academic work. Finally, there is one box of general correspondence not directly related to any of the topics listed above.

Series 5 is a collection of figurines, including American Civil War soldiers, cannons, and other artillery made in the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Series 6 contains a small group of oversized materials. In this box are additional soldier figurines, several 20<sup>th</sup> century natural history prints, contemporary copies of Native American photographs, a file box containing Chamberlain's own index card records for his medals, and two file boxes containing notes on trains.

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## Container List

Medals are noted and transcribed with the following rubric:

**[Item number. Medal name. Year originally issued (Date issued, if available).**

**Conflict/occasion. “Obverse text.” “Reverse text.” Additional notes, if applicable.]**

If the name of medal is unknown, the medal has been given a descriptive name within brackets. If obverse or reverse lacks text, *None* will be written where the text would otherwise be. All medals bronze unless otherwise specified. If the medal includes pins or ribbons, they will be noted.

Restrikes are noted whenever known.

## Series I: Medals

### Box 1

*Medals from the United States of America*

1. Congressional Gold Medal for General George Washington. 1776 (March 25). Revolutionary War. "Georgio Washington Svpremo Dvci Exercitvvm Adsertori Libertatis/ Du Vivier/ Paris. F./ Comitia Americana." "Hostibus Primo Fugatis/ Bostonium Recuperatum/ XVII. Martii/ MDCCLXXVI." Restrike.
2. Congressional Gold Medal for Major Henry Lee. 1779 (September 24). Revolutionary War. "Henrico Lee Legionis Equit. Prefecto/ J. Wright/ Comitia Americana." "Non Obstantib/ Fluminibus Vallis/ Astutia & Virtute Bellica/ Parva Manuhostes Vicit/ Victosq/ Armis Humanitate/ Devinxit/ Inmempugn ad Paulus/ Hook Diexix./ Aug. 1779." Restrike.
3. Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Nathanael Greene. 1781 (October 29). Revolutionary War. "Nathanieli Green Egregio Duci Comitia Americana." "Salus Regionum Australium/ Dupre/ Hostibus Ad Eutaw/ Debellatis Die VIII Sept/ MDCCLXXXI." Restrike.
4. Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Jacob Brown. 1814 (November 3). War of 1812, Chippewa, Niagara, Erie. "Major General Jacob Brown." "Resolution of Congress November 3. 1814./ Niagara/ Erie/ Chippewa/ Battles of/ Chippewa. July 5. 1814/ Niagara. July 25. 1814/ Erie. Sep. 17. 1814./ Furst. F." Restrike.
5. First Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Winfield Scott. 1814 (November 3). Battle of Chippewa, Niagara. "Major General Winfield Scott." "Resolution/ Of/ Congress/ November 3, 1814./ Battles of Chippewa/ July 5. 1814./ Niagara/ July 25, 1814./ Furst. F." Restrike.
6. Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Zachary Taylor. 1846 (July 16). Mexican-American War, Palo Alto, Resaca de la Palma. "Major General Zachary Taylor." "Resolution/ of/ Congress/ July 16th 1846./ Palo Alto/ May 8th 1846./ Resaca de la Palma/ May 9th 1846." Restrike.
7. Second Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Zachary Taylor. 1847 (March 2). Mexican-American War, Monterey. "Major General Zachary Taylor." "Resolution/ of/ Congress/ March 2nd 1847/ Monterey/September 1846." Restrike.
8. Second Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Winfield Scott. 1848 (March 9). Mexican-American War. "Major General Winfield Scott/ C.C. Wright F./ Resolution of Congress/ March 9. 1848./ S. Ellis Del." "Chapultepec./ Vera Cruz./ City/ of/ Mexico/ Molino Del Rey./ Cerro Gordo/ San Antonio & Churubusco/ Contreras." Restrike.
9. Third Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Zachary Taylor. 1848 (May 9). Mexican-American War, Buena Vista. "Major General Zachary Taylor/ C.C. Wright/ Resolution of Congress: May 9, 1848." "Buena Vista Feb. 22. & 23. 1847." Possible restrike.
10. Third Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Zachary Taylor. 1848 (May 9). Mexican-

American War, Buena Vista. "Major General Zachary Taylor/ C.C. Wright/ Resolution of Congress: May 9, 1848." "Buena Vista Feb. 22. & 23. 1847." Possible restrrike.

11. Congressional Gold Medal for Commander Duncan N. Ingram. 1854 (August 4). "Smyrna./ American Austrian/ Sloop of War Brig of War/ St Louis. Hussar." "Presented/ by the/ President of the United States/ to/ Commander Duncan N. Ingraham/ As a Testimonial of the High Sense/ Entertained by Congress/ of his Gallant and Judicious Conduct/ on the 2d of July 1853./ Joint Resolution of Congress August 4th 1854." Restrike.

12. Congressional Gold Medal for Major General Ulysses S. Grant. 1863 December 17). American Civil War. "Major General Ulysses S. Grant./ Joint Resolution of Congress/ December 17, 1863." "Mississippi River." Likely restrrike.

13. Andrew Jackson Indian Peace Medal. 1831 (late). Relations with the Native Americans. "Andrew Jackson President of the United States/ A.D. 1829" "Peace/ and/ Friendship." Restrike.

14. James K. Polk Indian Peace Medal. 1846. "James K Polk President of the United States./ 1845" "Peace/ and/ Friendship." Restrike.

15. Abraham Lincoln Indian Peace Medal. 1862 (struck). "Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States/ Patented/ S. Ellis. Del. Sc./ 1862." None. Restrike.

16. [New York Medal to Volunteers in Mexico]. 1848. Mexican War. "Presented by the City of New York/ To the N.Y. Regiment of Volunteers in Mexico." "Cerro Gordo/ Chapultepec/ Cherubusco/ Vera Cruz." Designed by C. C. Wright.

17. [Medal from Virginia to Winfield Scott]. 1851. Mexican-American War. "Winfield Scott./ The Commonwealth of Virginia/ Presents this Medal to/ Major General Winfield Scott./ As a Memorial of her Admiration/ For the Great and Distinguished/ Services of her Son/ Whilst Commander in Chief/ Of the American Armies in the/ War with Mexico,/ 1847./ C.C. Wright." "Fecit Quod Cogitavit/1848/ Mexico/ Chapultepec/ Del Ray/ Churubusco/ Conteras/ Cerro Gordo/ Vera Cruz/ 1812/ C.C. Wright/ From Virginia." Restrike.

18. [Winfield Scott medal]. 1852. Anglo-American War of 1812-1815 and Mexican War. "Maj. General Winfield Scott." "Chippewa/ Lundys Lane/ Cerro Gordo/ Contreras/ Churubusco/ Chapultepec/ Mexico." Made by the Scovill Manufacturing Company of Waterbury, Connecticut.

19. Perry Expedition to Japan Commemorative Medal. 1856. Convention of Kanagawa. "Commodore M. C. Perry." "Presented/ to/ Com. M. C. Perry/ Special Minister from the/ U.S.A./ By Merchants of Boston/ In Token of their Appreciation/ Of his Services in Negotiating/ the Treaty with Japan/ Signed at Yoku-Hama,/ March 31,/ And with Lew Chew/ at Napa, July 11,/ 1854/ Mississippi." Likely restrrike. Designed by F. N. Mitchell and struck at U.S. Mint.

20. U.S. Mint Loyalty Medal. 1861. American Civil War. "The Constitution is Sacredly Obligatory



on All.” “U.S. Mint/ Oath of Allegiance/ Taken by the/ Officers and Workmen/ Sept. 2. 1861/ Jas Pollock Dir.” Restrike. Given for mandatory oath of allegiance taken by U.S. Mint employees at the start of the U.S. Civil War.

21. U.S. Mint Loyalty Medal. 1861. American Civil War. “The Constitution is Sacredly Obligatory on All.” “U.S. Mint/ Oath of Allegiance/ Taken by the/ Officers and Workmen/ Sept. 2. 1861/ Jas Pollock Dir.” Given for mandatory oath of allegiance taken by U.S. Mint employees at the start of the U.S. Civil War.

22. U.S. Mint Loyalty Medal. 1861. American Civil War. “The Constitution is Sacredly Obligatory on All.” “U.S. Mint/ Oath of Allegiance/ Taken by the/ Officers and Workmen/ Sept. 2. 1861/ Jas Pollock Dir.” Given for mandatory oath of allegiance taken by U.S. Mint employees at the start of the U.S. Civil War.

23. [McClellan Siege of Yorktown Medal]. 1862. American Civil War. “Maj. Gen. Geo. B. McClellan.” “Siege of Yorktown/ Ended/ May 4, 1862/ Williamsburg./ Hanover C.H./ Fair Oaks./ Mechanicsville/ Gaines’ Mill./ Allen’s Field./ Savage’s Station./ White Oak Swamp./ Glendale./ Malvern July 1./ South Mountain./ Antietam/ Sept. 14, 1862./ All Honor to the Army of the Potomac & Its Noble Commander” Likely restrike. White metal. “W.H. Key Designer, 329 Arch St., Phila” printed on rim.

24. [Fair Oaks Medal for General Naglee]. 1862? American Civil War. “Fair Oaks/ 31 May 1862/ Merley R.” “The Peninsula- Chickahominy- The Carolinas/ To/ Gen. H. M. Naglee/ A Token/ Of Admiration/ and Respect/ For His/ Gallant Services.”

25. [2nd Regt. PVRC Civil War Medal]. 1864. American Civil War. “2nd Regt. P.V.C./ June 1864.” “Honor to the Brave/ Presented/ by the/ Citizen/ of/ Philada.” With ribbon. Designed by Jacorus, Phila.

26. Pennsylvania First Defenders Medal. 1891. American Civil War. “First Defenders/ Washington/ Apr. 18. 1861.” “National Light Infantry/ Allen Infantry/ Logan Guards/ Washington Artillerists/ Ringgold Light Artillery.” White metal, with ribbon and pin.

27. West Virginia Civil War Medal, Class I. 1866. American Civil War. “1861. 1865./ Montani Semper Liberi.” “Presented/ By the/ State/ Of/ West Virginia.” Class I (Honorably Discharged) medal issued to Thomas Harrison; see also: Harrison’s Declaration for Pension in Box 6. With ribbon and “Honorably Discharged/ WV” pin.

28. Ohio Veteran Volunteer Medal. 1866. American Civil War. “1861 1865.” “The/ State of Ohio/ to/ Ben. F. Cox/ Veteran/ Co. H. 67th Regt./ Ohio Volunteer/ Inft.” Issued to Benjamin F. Cox; with Cox’s service record in Box 6. Made by Tiffany & Co. With ribbon and “Secretary” pin.

29. Ohio Veteran Volunteer Medal. 1866. American Civil War. "1861- 1865." "The/ State of Ohio/ to/ Jno. Sweeney/ Veteran/ Co. H. 19th Regt./ Ohio Volunteer/ Inft." Issued to Jno. Sweeney. Made by Tiffany & Co. With ribbon.
30. [Medal to General Meade from the Union League of Philadelphia]. 1866 (July 4). American Civil War. "Presented July 4th 1866 to Major Genl. George G. Meade by the Union League of Philadelphia/ As a Token of the Gratitude of His Countrymen./ Paquet F." "The Victor at Gettysburg, The Deliverer of Our State, the Faithful Soldier of Our Country./ July 1863." Likely restrrike. Designed by Anthony Paquet.
31. Grand Army of the Republic Badge. 1866. American Civil War. "Grand Army of the Republic/ 1861- Veteran- 1866." None. First version of the medal. With ribbon and pin.
32. Grand Army of the Republic Badge. 1866. American Civil War. "Grand Army of the Republic/ 1861- Veteran- 1866." None. With ribbon and pin.
33. [General Meade GAR Medal]. 1866 (October 18). American Civil War. "George G. Meade Post No 1, Department of Pennsylvania, G.A.R." "Una Patria Unum Vexillum/ US."
34. [City of Brooklyn Civil War Medal]. 1866. American Civil War. "Presented by the City of Brooklyn/ to One of its Veterans/ 1866." "Een Draght Mackt Maght." With ribbon and pin.
35. [Lincoln and Grant Bronze Medal]. 1869. None. None. None. Likely restrrike.
36. [Union Veterans' Union Medal]. 1879. American Civil War. "Unitate Veteranorum Unio/ 1861-1865/ Pat. 1897/ A. Demarest. SC. New York." None. Likely restrrike.
37. Great Seal Centennial Medal of 1882. 1882. American Centennial. "E. Pluribus Unum." "Annuit Coeptis/ 1782 1882/ MDCCLXXVI/ Novus Ordo Seclorum." Likely restrrike.
38. [Grant Memorial Medal]. 1885. Death of President Grant. "Soldier. President. Citizen./ Though to Earth No More. In our Hearts Forever./ In Memoriam/ U.S. Grant/ 1822- 1885." "Fort Donelson 1862. Vicksburg 1863. Richmond 1865./ Copyright 1885/ F.A. Ford & Co./ President 1869-1877." Silver plated? Designed by George Morgan.
39. [GAR Boston 24th National Encampment Medal]. 1890. American Civil War. "Ense Petit Placidam Sub Libertate Quietem." None. With ribbon and pin.
40. [115th New York Volunteer Infantry Medal]. 1892. American Civil War. "Simeon S. Ammons." "1862- 115- 1865/ NYV." With ribbon.
41. [N.Y.S. Gettysburg Veteran's Commemoration Medal]. 1893. American Civil War.

“Dedication of State Monuments at Gettysburg July 1. 2. 3. 1893./ Excelsior/ New York Day.”  
“1863 1893.” With ribbon and pin: “July 1-2-3/ 1863/ Gettysburg Veteran.”

42. [Grant’s Tomb Dedication Medal]. 1897. Dedication of Grant’s tomb. “General Ulysses S. Grant.” “Dedicated New York April 27 1897/ Issued by the American Numismatic/ and Archaeological Society/ Tiffany & Co.” Made by Tiffany & Co.

43. [1897 Society of the Army of the Potomac Reunion Medal]. 1897. American Civil War. “Society of the Army of the Potomac/ AP.” “Troy N.Y. Aug. 20 & 21. 1897/ Ilim Fuit Troja Est.”

44. Minutemen of 1861 Medal. 1903. American Civil War. “Ense Petit Placidam Sub Libertate Quietem.” “The Commonwealth of Massachusetts/ to the/ Members of the/ Massachusetts/ Volunteer Militia/ Who Were Mustered/ into the United States/ Service in Response to/ President Lincoln’s/ First Call for/ Troops/ April 15. 1861.” Issued to Ellsworth, Prvt. B. 8th. Reg.” on the medal’s side. With pin: “Massachusetts/ Minute Men 1861.”

45. New Jersey Civil War Veteran Medal. 1904. American Civil War. “Ready to Die for the Honor of our Country.” “Presented by the State of/ New Jersey/ to/ John J. Garner/ Veteran/ of the Union Forces/ in the/ Civil War/1861-1865.” With pin: “1861 1865.” “4291.”

46. Army Civil War Campaign Medal. 1905. American Civil War. “With Malice Toward None With Charity for All.” “The Civil War/ 1861- 1865.” With ribbon.

47. Navy Civil War Campaign Medal. 1905. American Civil War. “The Civil War/ 1861-1865.” “United States Navy/ For/ Service.” With ribbon.

48. Marine Corps Civil War Campaign Medal. 1905. American Civil War. “The Civil War/ 1861-1865.” “United States Marine Corps/ For/ Service.” Given on 40th anniversary of end of war to veterans on both sides. With ribbon.

49. Miniature Marine Corps Civil War Campaign Medal. 1905. American Civil War. “The Civil War/ 1861-1865.” “United States Marine Corps/ For/ Service.” With ribbon.

50. [Carl Schurz Memorial Piece]. 1907. Memorial. “Carl Schurz/ 1829-1906/ VBI/ Libertas/ Ibi/ Patria.” “V.D. Brenner Sc.” Silver.

51. Indian Campaign Medal. 1907. Indian Campaigns. “Indian Wars.” “United States Army/ For/ Service.” With ribbon, which was changed in 1917 to have black stripes, like this version.

52. [Allegheny Arsenal Explosion Commemorative Medal]. 1909. American Civil War. “In Commemoration of the Explosion at the Allegheny Arsenal/ Allegheny Arsenal/ Entrance/ Sept. 17. 1862.” “Ordnance- Department- U.S.A./ 1909.” With pin: None. “Heeren and Bros.”

53. [Grant Centenary Commemorative Medal]. 1922. 100th birthday of Gen. Grant. "In Commemoration of the Centenary of General Grant/ 1822 1922." "Birthplace of General Grant/ Point Pleasant, Ohio." With ribbon.

54. U.S. Frigate "Constellation" Souvenir Medal. 1959. Fundraising for restoration of the Constellation. "U.S. Frigate Constellation/ 1797." "This Coin Struck/ from Parts of the/ Frigate/ Constellation/ the First Ship/ of the U.S. Navy." Struck from copper spikes used in the original construction of the Constellation, the Navy's first ship.

55. [MOLLUS Membership Medal]. 1969. Membership in MOLLUS. "M. O. Loyal Legion US/ MDCCCLXV." "Lex Recit Arma Tuentur." Issued to Judson, Oliver A., Surg. Bvt Col USV. With ribbon and clasp: "17333." None. Knickerbocker Greys is an afterschool program founded in 1881 to instruct children as cadets.

56. [Knickerbocker Greys Badge]. Unknown. None. "Knickerbocker Greys." None. Knickerbocker Greys is an afterschool program founded in 1881 to instruct children as cadets.

57. [Troy NY Attendance Medal]. Unknown. Unknown. "Attendance/ Ilium Fuit Troja. Est/ TCC/ 6/NG." None.

#### *Medals from Confederate States of America*

58. Southern Cross of Honor. 1862. American Civil War. "Daughters/ United/ Confederacy/ to the U.C.V." "Cross/ Southern/ Deo/ Vindice/ 1861/ 1865/ of/ Honor." Postwar version of this medal distributed in 1900, 38 years after it was first awarded. With pin.

59. Davis Guard Medal. 1863. American Civil War. "Sabine Pass/ Sept 8th/1863/ Replica." "DC." Replica. With ribbon.

60. 1864 Stonewall Jackson Metal. 1864. American Civil War. "Lieut. General T. J. Jackson, Stonewall/ Born 1821, Died 1863/ Caque F." "Bull Run/ Sudle/ Kernstown/ Front Royal, Middletown/ Chantilly/ Winchester, Strasburg/ Harrisonburg, Port Republic/ Harper's Ferry/ Mechanicsville, Cold Harbour/ Martinsburg/ White Oak Swamp/ Malvern Hill, Cedar Mountain/ Manassas/ Shephardstown/ Antietam/ Fredericksburg/ Deo/ Vindici/ The Wilderness." Commissioned by Charles Lamar and designed by Auguste Caque. Struck in France. White metal.

#### **Box 2**

61. [United Confederate Veterans' Nashville Reunion Medal]. 1904. American Civil War. "1861/ 1865." "B.H. Stief Jewelry Co. Nashville, Tenn./ Jewelers & Silversmiths." With ribbon: U.C.V./Reunion/ Nashville/June 14, 15, 16/ 1904." and pin: "Alternate."

62. Forrest Cavalry Corps Reunion Badge. 1964. Reenactment of Forrest's Raid on Memphis (Second Battle of Memphis) on its 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary. First pin: "General Lee/ Member." Second pin: "Forrest/ Cavalry/ Corps." Third pin: "General N. B. Forrest." "Schwaab S&S/ Co./ Milwaukee."

63 [General N. B. Forest Medal]. Unknown. Unknown. "General N. B. Forrest." "None."

*Medals from Second Mexican Empire*

64. Military Merit Medal. 1865. French Intervention. "Maximiliano Emperador." "Al/ Merito/ Militar." Designed by G. Navalon. With ribbon.

65. [Society of Defenders of the Mexican Republic Medal]. 1867. Mexican- American War. "Sociedad Defensores de la Republica Mexicana." 1848/ a 1867." Silver? With ribbon.

66. Cross for French Intervention. 1861-1867. French Intervention. "Premio/ Coopero/ a la/ Defensa de la/ Republica/ Contra/ el Ejercito/ Frances/ al Patriotismo." "Distintivo/ Combatio/ por la/ Independencia/ y las/ Instituciones/ Republicanas/ al Valor." With ribbon.

*Medals from Canada*

67. Canada General Service Medal. 1899 (January 7). Fenian Raids. "Victoria Regina et Imperatrix." "Canada." With "Trooper S. Nichols Trotenac. Cav." on the medal's side. Silver. Chamberlain notes that this medal should be checked for authenticity.

*Medals from Centro-America*

68. [Centenary of Centro-America Medal]. 1921. 100th anniversary of the Alliance. "Centenario/ de/ Centro America/ 1821-1921." "15 de Septiembre/ 1821-1921."

69. [Central American Fraternity Medal]. Unknown. Central American Alliance. "Fraternidad/ Centroamericana." None. With ribbon.

*Medals from Guatemala*

70. Guatemalan Medal for Salvador and Honduras. 1863. Campaign of Salvador and Honduras. "Rafael Carrera pts. De la ra de Guatemala." "Campana/ del Salvador/ y Honduras/ 1863."

71. [Guatemalan Medal for the Formation of Central America]. 1890. Central American Alliance. "Viva la Republica de Centro-America." "Dios Union Libertad/ Pacto de Union/ 15/ de Octubre/ de/ 1889/ Looral Patriotismo/ Guatemala 1890."

72. [Guatemalan Medal for its Centenary]. 1921. 100th anniversary of Guatemala's Independence. "Recuerdo/ de los Festejos/ del Centenario/ de la Independencia/ Guatemala/ Centro America/ Septiembre 15 de 1821." None. With ribbon and bar: "1821-1921."

*Medals from Argentina*

73. Argentine Medal for the Paraguayan War. 1866 (September 28) and 1871 (November 17). Paraguayan War. "Al Ejercito Aliado en Operaciones Contra el Gobierno del Paraguay/ Republica Argentina." "Al Valor y a la Constancia/ La Nacion Agradecida." With ribbon.

*Medals from Empire of Brazil*

74. Miniature Brazilian Medal for the Surrender of Uruguayana. 1865 (September 20). War of the Triple Alliance (Paraguayan War). "Uruguayana." "18/ de/ Septiembre/ de 1865." White metal. With ribbon.

75. Miniature Brazilian Medal for the Surrender of Uruguayana. 1865 (September 20). War of the Triple Alliance. "Uruguayana." "18/ de/ Septiembre/ de 1865." Zinc-antimony alloy. With ribbon.

76. Brazilian General Medal for the Paraguayan Campaign. 1870 (August 6). War of the Triple Alliance, Paraguay Campaign. "Campanha/ do/ Paraguay." "18 6\_8 70." With ribbon.

*Medals from United States of Brazil*

77. Brazilian Medal of the Peace-Maker. 1954 (January 9). Service to Brazilian army. None. "Duque de Caxias/ Medalha/ do/ Pacificador." Given on 150th anniversary of Duke of Caxias' birth. With ribbon.

*Medals from Chile*

78. Chilean Cross for 1879-1880. 1880 (September 1). War of the Pacific, Campaign of Bolivia and Peru. "Campana a Bolivia i el Peru." "de/ 14 de Febrero/ de 1879/ a/ 7 de Junio/ de/ 1880." With ribbon.

79. Chilean Cross for the Lima Campaign, 1881. 1882 (January 14). War of the Pacific, Lima Campaign. "Campana de Lima/ 1881." "Republica de Chile." With ribbon.

*Medals from Paraguay*

80. Paraguayan Medal for Tuiuti. 1867 (November 15). War of the Triple Alliance, Battle of Tuiuti. "El Mariscal Lopez a los Bravos de Tuiuti." "3/ de/ Noviembre/ 1867." Bronze or copper. With scrap of ribbon.

*Medals from Uruguay*

81. Uruguayan Medal for the War with Paraguay. 1891 (April 4). Paraguayan War. "Campana del Paraguay/ 1865- 1869." "Republica Oriental/ a las/ Virtuoos/ Militares/ del Uruguay." With fragment of ribbon and sun pin.

*Medals from Grand Duchy of Baden*

82. Baden Field Service Award. 1839 (January 27). Field Service. "Fur Badens Ehre." "Leopold/ fur/ Treuen Dienst/ Im/ Kriege."

83. Baden Field Service Award, Second Type. 1839 (January 27). Field Service. "Fur Badens Ehre." "Leopold/ fur/ Treuen Dienst/ Im/ Kriege." With ribbon.

84. Baden Field Service Award. 1839 (January 27). Field Service. "Für Badens Ehre."  
"Leopold/ für/ Treuen Dienst/ Im/ Kriege." With ribbon.
85. Baden Field Service Award, Second Type. 1839 (January 27). Field service. "Für Badens Ehre."  
"Leopold/ für/ Treuen Dienst/ Im/ Kriege." With ribbon.
86. Baden Commemorative Medal for 1849. 1849 (August 9). Campaign of 1849. "Leopold  
Grosherzog von Baden/ Dem/ Tapferen/ Befreiungs/ Heer/ 1849" None. With ribbon.
87. Baden Commemorative Medal for 1849. 1849 (August 9). Campaign of 1849. "Leopold  
Grosherzog von Baden/ Dem/ Tapferen/ Befreiungs/ Heer/ 1849." None. With ribbon.
88. bar with three medals:  
 First medal: War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71. 1871 (May 20). Franco-German War  
of 1870-1871. "Gott war mit uns, Ihm sei die Ehre/ W/ Dem siegreichen/ Heere." "1870/ 1871."  
With bar: "Strassburg."  
 Second medal: Baden Field Service Award. 1839 (January 27). Field Service. "Für  
Badens Ehre." "Leopold/ für/ Treuen Dienst/ Im/ Kriege." With bar: "1870 – 1871."  
 Third medal: [Kaiser Wilhelm I Centennial Medal]. 1897. 100th Anniversary of Wilhelm  
I. "Wilhelm/ der/ Brosse/ Deutscher/ Kaiser/ Koenig/ von/ Preussen." "Zum Andenken/ an den/  
Hundersten Geburtstag/ des Grossen Kaisers/ Wilhelm I/ 1797- 22 Maerz." With long service bar  
and ribbon.
89. [6 miniature Baden bars and ribbon for General Service Medal]. 1848-1871. Unknown. "1848,"  
"1849," "1866," "1870," "1870-1871," "1871."
90. Baden Jubilee Medal. 1902 (April 25). Jubilee. "1852-1902." "Regierungsjubilaum/ S. K. H.  
des Grosherzogs/ Friedrich/ Von Baden." With ribbon.
91. Baden Silver Medal of Merit. 1908. Unknown. "Friedrich II Grossherzog Von Baden." "FÜR /  
VERDIENST." With ribbon.
92. Baden Silver Medal of Merit. 1908. Unknown. "Friedrich II Grossherzog Von Baden." "FÜR /  
VERDIENST." With ribbon.
- Medals from Kingdom of Bavaria*
93. Bavarian Military Memorial Mark of 1813/1815. 1814 (December 4). Campaigns of 1813 and  
1814. "Konig/ Und/Vater/ Land." "Für/ Die/Jahre/ 1813/ und/ 1814." With ribbon.
94. Bavarian Veterans Memorial Cross. 1848. Field service from 1790-1812. "Max II/ Konig-  
Von/ Bayern." "Den/ Vetera/nen-Des/Beyer/ Heeres." With ribbon.
95. Bavarian Veterans Medal. 1849. Revolutionary Movements. "Maximilian II Konig V.  
Bayern." "In/ Treue Fest/ 1849." Designed by Carl Friedrich Voigt. With ribbon.

96. Bavarian Military Merit Cross. 1866 (July 19). Unknown. "Merenti." "1866."

97. Bavarian Campaign Cross for the Austro-Prussian War. 1866. Austro- Prussian War. None. "1866."

*Medals from Free and Hanseatic City of Bremen*

98. Bremen Hanseatic Cross. 1915 (September 14). World War I. None. "Für Verdienst/ im/ Kriege/ 1914." One of three versions of the Hanseatic Cross.

*Medals from Duchy of Brunswick*

99. Brunswick Medal for Veterans of the 92nd Infantry Regiment. 1895. Franco-German War of 1870-1871. None. "Das/ Braun-/ Schweigische/ Jnfanterie/ Regiment No 92/ Seinen/ Veteranen/ des/ Kriege 1870/71/ Nach/ 25 Jahren/ 16 Dezember/ 1895."

*Medals from Free and Hanseatic City of Hamburg*

100. Hamburg Regimental Medal. 1898. Unknown. "MK/ O./U./ Von/ 1898." None. With ribbon.

*Medals from Grand Duchy of Hesse*

101. Hesse-Darmstadt Campaign Decoration. 1840 (June 14). Field Service. "L/ Gestiftet Am/ 14. Juni 1840." "Für/ Treuen Dienst/ In/ Kriege."

*Medals from Principality of Lippe (Lippe-Detmold)*

102. Lippe-Detmold Military Merit Medal. 1832 (May 16). Franco-German War? "Dem Militair-Verdienste." None. With ribbon.

*Medals from Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Strelitz*

103. [Mecklenburg-Strelitz Medal for the 75th Anniversary of Grossherzogl.]. 1896. 75th anniversary of Grossherzogl. Mecklenburg Jager- Bat. 14. "1821- 1896." "Erinnerung/ An Die/ 75- Jährige/ Jubilaumsfeier/ D. Grossherzogl./ Meckl. Jager-/ Bat. 14." White metal. With ribbon.

*Medals from Grand Duchy of Oldenburg*

104. Oldenburg 1866 Military Campaign Medal. 1866 (September 22). Austro-Prussian War. "Nicol. Friedr. Peter Grussherzog V. Oldenburg." "1866." Issued to the troops who took part in the Main Army Campaign. With ribbon.

*Medals from Kingdom of Saxony*

105. Saxony Commemorative Cross for 1866. 1867 (May 22). Austro- Prussian War. "PR." "1866." With ribbon.

106. Saxony Commemorative Cross for Medical and Humanitarian Services in Wartime. 1871 (March 6). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. None. "1870/ 1871." With ribbon.



*Medals from Kingdom of Württemberg*

107. Württemberg Commemorative Medal for Loyal Service in One Campaign. 1867 (March 7). Campaign of 1866. Cypher of King Karl. "Für/ treuen Dienst / in einem / Feldzuge." With ribbon.

108. Württemberg Military Merit Medal. 1892 (June 26). Franco-German War. "Wilhelm II Koenig Von Wuerttemberg." "Für/ Tapferkeit/ Und Treue." Original version created in 1818. With ribbon.

*Medals from Kingdom of Hanover*

109. Hanover Commemorative Medal for Langensalza. 1866 (July 27). Austro-Prussian War, Battle of Langensalza. "Georg V v. G. G. Koenig v. Hannover." "Langensalza/ 27. Juni/ 1866." With "A. Tappen" on medal's side. Designed by Heinrich Jauner. With ribbon.

*Medals from Province of Hohenzollern*

110. Hohenzollern Commemorative Medal for Combatants. 1851 (August 23). Rebellions of 1848-1849. "Vom Fels Zum Meer." "Seinten Bis In Den Tod Getreuen Kriegern/ 1848/ Friedrich/ Wilhelm IV/ 1849." With ribbon.

111. Hohenzollern Commemorative Medal for Combatants. 1851(August 23). Rebellions of 1848-1849. "Vom Fels Zum Meer." "Seinten Bis In Den Tod Getreuen Kriegern/ 1848/ Friedrich/ Wilhelm IV/ 1849." With ribbon.

*Medals from Kingdom of Prussia*

112. [Prussian Fridericus Borussorum Rex Medal]. 1755. Unknown "Fridericus Borussorum Rex MDCCLV/ Georgi." "Felicitati Temporis/ Art. Textr. Holoser/ Stabilita." Likely restrike.

113. Prussian Battle of Prague Medal. 1757. Battle of Prague. "Fridericvs Magn. D.G. Rex Borvss F. L. Brand Dvx Silesia." "Fama. Prvdentia et Virtve..." Other text is weathered, but should be: AVSTIR-EXERC- PROPE-PRAGEVNDIT-CAESOET-PRAGA OBSESSA VI MAJI MDCCLVII. Chamberlain notes this medal was found in excavations in England during WW2.

114. [Prussian Krieger Verein Cross]. 1813? Unknown. "Wilhelm Koenig Von Preussen." "Krieger Verein/ F.R. Buchholz."

115. Prussian Campaign Medal for 1813-1814. 1813 (December 24). Napoleonic Wars, War of the Sixth Coalition. "1813/ 1814." "Gott war mit uns, Ihn sey die Ehre/ FW/ Preußens Tapfern/ Kriegern." With "Aus Erbertem Geschutz" on the medal's side. Gold.

116. Prussian Campaign Medal for 1815 (Waterloo Medal). 1813 (December 24). Napoleonic Wars, War of the Seventh Coalition, Battle of Waterloo. "1815." "Gott war mit uns, Ihn sey die Ehre/ Preußens Tapfern Kriegern." With "AUS EROBERTEM GESCHUTZ" on the medal's side. Medal amended from original 1813 version in 1815. With ribbon.

117. Prussian Commemorative Medal for the Combatants of 1813-1815. 1863 (March 17). Napoleonic Wars. "FRIEDR. WILHELM III KÖNIG V. PREUSSEN/ 1813 1814 1815." "Den 17 Marz 1863." With ribbon.

118. Prussian Duppel Storm Cross. 1864 (October 18). Second Schleswig War, Battle of Dybbøl. "Wilhelm Koenig Von Preussen." "Duppel/18/Apr./ 1864." White bronze. With combatant's ribbon.

119. Prussian Commemorative Medal for 1864. 1864 (November 10). Second Schleswig War. "WFJ." "Unsern/ Tapfern/ Kriegern/ 1864." With "AUS EROBERTEM GESCHUTZ" on the medal's side. For combatants. With ribbon.

### **Box 3**

120. Prussian Alsen Cross. 1864 (December 7). Second Schleswig War, Battle of Als. "Wilhelm Koenig Von Preussen." "Alsen/ 29/Jun./ 1864." With combatant's ribbon.

121. Bar for service during the Second Schleswig War with three medals and combatant's ribbons:

First medal: Prussian Alsen Cross. 1864 (December 7). Second Schleswig War, Battle of Als. "Wilhelm Koenig Von Preussen." "Alsen/ 29/Jun./ 1864."

Second medal: Prussian Duppel Storm Cross (October 18). Second Schleswig War, Battle of Dybbøl. "Wilhelm Koenig Von Preussen." "Duppel/ 18/Apr./ 1864."

Third medal: Prussian Commemorative Medal for 1864. (November 10). Second Schleswig War. "WFJ." "Unsern/ Tapfern/ Kriegern/ 1864."

122. Prussian Commemorative Cross for 1866, Koniggratz version. 1866 (September 20). Austro-Prussian War, Battle of Königgrätz. "Gott/ Mit/Ihm/ Preussens Siegreichem Herre/ War/Uns/Sei/ Die/Ehre." "Konig/Gratz/ Den 3-Juli/ 1866." In bronze from captured Austrian cannon. With ribbon.

123. Prussian Commemorative Cross for 1866, Army of the Main version. 1866 (September 20). Austro- Prussian War. "RW/ Preussens Siegreichem Heere/ Gott/War/ Mit/Uns/ Ihm/Sei/ Die/Ehre." "Der/ Main/ Armee/ 1866." In bronze of captured Austrian cannon. With ribbon.

124. Prussian Commemorative Cross for 1866, Treuen Kiegnern version. 1866 (September 20). Austro-Prussian War. "Gott/ Mit/Ihm/ Preussens Siegreichem Herre/ War/Uns/Sei/ Die/Ehre." "Treuen/ Krie-ger-n/ 1866." In bronze of captured Austrian cannon. With ribbon.

125. Iron Cross, Second Class. 1870 (July 19). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. "W/ 1870." "FW/ 1813." With ribbon and Jubilee clasp.

126. War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71. 1871 (May 20). Franco-German War of 1870-1871.

“Gott war mit uns, Ihm sei die Ehre/ W/ Dem siegreichen/ Heere.” “1870/ 1871.” AUS EROBERTEM GESCHUETZ on the medal’s side. With ribbon and clasp: “1870-1895.” Bars: “Vionville- Mars la Tour,” “Gravelotte-St. Privat,” “Amiens,” “Le Mans,” “Paris,” and “Metz” approved in 1895.

127. War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71. 1871 (May 20). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. “Gott war mit uns, Ihm sei die Ehre/ W/ Dem siegreichen/ Heere.” “1870/ 1871.” AUS EROBERTEM GESCHUETZ on the medal’s side. Bars: “Villiers,” “Strassburg,” “Amiens,” “Belfort,” “Beaumont” and “Le Mans” approved in 1895. With ribbon.

128. War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71. 1871 (May 20). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. “Gott war mit uns, Ihm sei die Ehre/ W/ Dem siegreichen/ Heere.” “1870/ 1871.” AUS EROBERTEM GESCHUETZ on the medal’s side. Bars: “Noisseville” and “Paris” approved in 1895. With ribbon.

129. War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71. 1871 (May 20). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. “Gott war mit uns, Ihm sei die Ehre/ W/ Dem siegreichen/ Heere.” “1870/ 1871.” AUS EROBERTEM GESCHUETZ on the medal’s side. Bars: and “Paris,” “Mont-Valerien,” “Sedan,” and “Gravelotte-St. Privat” approved in 1895. With ribbon.

130. War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71. 1871 (May 20). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. “Gott war mit uns, Ihm sei die Ehre/ W/ Dem siegreichen/ Heere.” “1870/ 1871.” AUS EROBERTEM GESCHUETZ on the medal’s side. Bars: “Spicheren,” “Gravelotte-St. Privat,” and “Vionville-Mars la Tours” approved in 1895. With ribbon.

131. War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71. 1871 (May 20). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. “Gott war mit uns, Ihm sei die Ehre/ W/ Für Pflichttreue im Kriege.” “1870- 1871.” Noncombatant's version. Steel.

132. Bar with two medals:

First medal: War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71. 1871 (May 20). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. “Gott war mit uns, Ihm sei die Ehre/ W/ Für Pflichttreue im Kriege.” “1870-1871.” Bars: “Weissenburg,” “Worth,” “Sedan,” and “Paris” approved in 1895. With ribbon.

Second medal: [Kaiser Wilhelm I Centennial Medal]. 1897. 100th Anniversary of Wilhelm I. “Wilhelm/ der/ Brosse/ Deutscher/ Kaiser/ Koenig/ von/ Preussen.” “Zum Andenken/ an den/ Hundersten Geburtstag/ des Grossen Kaisers/ Wilhelm I/ 1797- 22 Maerz- 1807.”

133. [Kaiser Friedrich III Memorial Medal]. 1888. Death of Friedrich III, German Emperor. “Friedrich Deutscher Kaiser Konig V Preussen.” “18. Oktober 1831- 15 Juni 1888/ Lerne Leiden Ohne Zu Klagen.”

134. [Ribbon and bars for War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71]. 1895. Franco-German War of

1870-1871. "Vionville-Mars-la-Tour," "Cravelotte-St. Privat," "Orleans," "Le Mans."

135. [Bars for War Commemorative Medal of 1870/71]. 1895. Franco- German War of 1870-1871. "Ander Hallue," "Orleans," and "St. Quentin."

#### *Medals from German Confederation*

136. [German Revolutions of 1848 Medal]. 1848. Revolutions of 1848. "Vereinigung Fur Volkes Rechte- Fur Volkes Wohl." "Deutsches Parlament/ 1848." Medal issued by the constitutionalists. Tin.

#### *Medals from German Empire*

137. [Medal for Feldmarschall von Moltke's 90th birthday]. 1890. 90th birthday of Graf von Moltke. "Graf Moltke/ Feldmarschall." "Zum Gedachtniss/ An die/ Nationale Feier/ des/ 90. Geburtsfestes/ 26 Oct. 1890." Not bronze.

138. [bar for "Feld Art. Regt. 2"]. Unknown. Unknown. "Feld Art. Rgt. 2."

#### *Medals from Archduchy of Austria*

139. Austrian Medal for Bravery, Second Class Silver. 1789 (July 19). Bravery in combat. "Franz Joseph I. Kaiser von Oesterreich." "Der Tapferkeit." This medal is the 1848-1859 version. Silver. With ribbon.

140. Austrian Medal for Bravery, First Class Silver. 1789 (July 19). World War I. "Franz Joseph I. V. G. G. Kaiser V.Oesterreich/ Leisee." "Der Tapferkeit." This medal is the 1866-1917 version. Engraved by Friedrich Leisek. Silver. 3 metal bars approved in 1915 indicate 4 awards.

141. Austrian Medal for Bravery, First Class Silver. 1789 (July 19). World War I. "Franz Joseph I. V. G. G. Kaiser V.Oesterreich." "Der Tapferkeit." This medal is the 1866-1917 version. Silver.

142. Austrian Medal for Bravery, Second Class Silver. 1789 (July 19). World War I. "Franz Joseph I. V. G. G. Kaiser V.Oesterreich." "Der Tapferkeit." This medal is the 1866-1917 version. Silver.

#### *Medals from Austrian Empire*

143. Army Cross of 1813-1813. 1814. Napoleonic Wars. "Grati/ Princeps et Patria/ Franc/ Imp.Aug." "Europae/ Libertate Asserta/ MDCCCXIII./ MDCCCXIV." Commonly known as the Cannon Cross. Awarded the year after issue. Made from captured French cannon. With ribbon.

144. [Austrian Army Fidelity Medal]. 1849. Revolutions of 1848?. "Franz Joseph I. Kaiser von Oesterreich." "Die Treue Des Heeres/ 1849."

145. Austrian Officers Military Long Service Cross, First Class. 1849. Long service (25 years). None. None. 1849-1867 issue. Awarded to Officers who attained the rank of FML; First class for 25 years of service.

146. Austrian Golden Cross of Merit. 1850 (February 16). Public service/devotion. "Viribus Unitis/ FJ." "1849." Gold version without crown pin. With peacetime ribbon.

147. Austrian Commemorative Medal for the 1864 Campaign against Denmark. 1864 (November 10). Second Schleswig War. "FJW." "Unsern/ Tapfern/ Kriegern/ 1864." AUS EROBERTEM GESCHUETZ on the medal's side. With ribbon.

148. Austrian Commemorative Medal for the Defense of Tirol. 1866 (September 17). Austro-Prussian War, defense of Tyrol against Garibaldi. "Franz Joseph I. Kaiser Von Oesterreich/Tautenhayn." "Meinem/ Treuen Volke./ Von/ Tirol/ 1866." Silver. With ribbon.

#### *Medals from Austria-Hungary*

149. [Austrian Medal for Franz Joseph's Silver Jubilee]. 1873 (February 12). General campaign. "Franz Joseph I. Kaiser von Oesterreich König V. Böhmen Etc. Apost. König V. Ungarn." "2./ December/ 1873." Issued on 25th anniversary of Franz Joseph's ascension to the throne. Gold. With ribbon.

150. [Austrian Medal for Franz Joseph's Silver Jubilee]. 1873 (February 12). General campaign. "Franz Joseph I. Kaiser von Oesterreich König V. Böhmen Etc. Apost. König V. Ungarn." "2./ December/ 1873." First issue. With ribbon.

151. [Austrian Medal for Franz Joseph's Silver Jubilee]. 1873 (February 12). General campaign. "Franz Joseph I. Kaiser von Oesterreich König V. Böhmen Etc. Apost. König V. Ungarn." "2./ Dezember/ 1873." Gold. With ribbon.

152. [Medal for 200th Jubilee of Regiment No. 4]. 1896. 200th anniversary of the regiment. "Den Kameraden Zur Erinnerung An Das 200 Jährige Jubiläum Regiments." "KuK Hoch u/ Deutschmeister/ Inf. Reg. No. 4/1696-1896." Gold. With ribbon.

153. Signum Memoriae Medal. 1898. 50th year Jubilee. "Franc- IOS- I- D- G- Imp- Avstr- Rex- Boh- Etc- Ac- Ap- Rex- Hvng." "MDCCCXLVIII- MDCCCXCVIII/ Signvm/ Memoriae." Gold. With military ribbon.

154. Signum Memoriae Medal. 1898. 50th year Jubilee. "Franc- IOS- I- D- G- Imp- Avstr- Rex- Boh- Etc- Ac- Ap- Rex- Hvng." "MDCCCXLVIII- MDCCCXCVIII/ Signvm/ Memoriae." Gold or bronze. With military ribbon.

155. Austrian Medal for Bravery, Bronze. 1915 (February 14). World War I. "Franz Joseph I. V. G. G. Kaiser V. Oesterreich." "Der Tapferkeit." Bronze class instituted in 1915; silver classes instituted in 1789. Designed by Josef Tautenhayn.

#### *Medals from Second French Republic*

156. [French Medal for Bravery Against Tyrants]. 1848. Unknown. "Exemple aux Tyrans/

Republique Francaise/ 1848.” “Hommage aux Braves/ Liberte/ Egalite/ Fraternite/ 22. 23. 24. F. 1848.”

*Medals from Second French Empire*

157. French Military Medal. 1852 (January 22). Unknown. “Louis- Napoleon.” “Valeur/ et/ Discipline.” Silver. With eagle pin and ribbon.

158. Commemorative Medal for the Taking of Sebastopol. 1855. Crimean War. “Le Marechal Peliseier.” “Honneur a Notre Armee Et ses Alliees/ Prise/ de/ Sebastopol/ 97 1856.”

159. Saint Helena Medal. 1857 (August 12). French Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars. “Napoleon I Empereur.” Unknown. Issued by Napoleon III for those who served between 1792 and 1815. With ribbon.

160. Commemorative Medal of the 1859 Italian Campaign. 1859 (August 1). Italian War of 1859. “Napoleon III Empereur/ Falot.” “Campagne d’Italie/ Monte Bello/ Palestro/ Turbigo/ Magenta/ Marignan/ Solferino/ 1859.” Engraved by Falot. Silver. With ribbon.

161. Commemorative Medal of the 1859 Italian Campaign. 1859 (August 1). Italian War of 1859. “Napoleon III Empereur.” “Campagne d’Italie/ Monte Bello/ Palestro/ Turbigo/ Magenta/ Marignan/ Solferino/ 1859.” Engraved by Barre. Silver. With ribbon.

162. Commemorative Medal of the 1860 China Expedition. 1861 (January 23). China War of 1860. “Napoleon III Empereur.” “Expedition de Chine/ Ta-Kou/ Chang Kia Wan/ Pa Li Kiao/ Pe King/ 1860.” Engraved by Albert Desire Barre. Silver. With ribbon.

163. Commemorative Medal of the Mexico Expedition. 1863 (August 29). Mexican Expedition. “Napoleon III Empereur/ Sagetstain F.” “Expedition du Mexique/ Gumbres/ Gerro Borrego/ San Lorenzo/ Puebla/ Mexico/1862- 1863.” Silver. With ribbon.

*Medals from Third French Republic*

164. National Order of the Legion of Honor, IV Class (Grand Officer). 1802 (May 19). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. “Republique Francais/1870.” “Honneur et Patrie.” This version is from 1870. With officer’s ribbon.

165. French Military Medal. 1870. Unknown. “Republique Francaise/ 1870.” “Valeur/ et/ Discipline.” Second Republic version of medal established in 1852. Silver. With ribbon and cannon pin.

166. [French Honor to Garibaldi Medal]. 1870-1871? Franco- German War of 1870-1871. “Guiseppe Garibaldi/ Vieuxmaire.” “Republique Universelle/ Honneur/ A/ Garibaldi/ Defenseur/ Des/ Libertes.” Engraved by Louis Henri Vieuxmaire.

167. Geneva Cross. 1870-1871. Franco-German War of 1870-1871. "1870/ Societe Francaise/ de Secours/ 1871." "1870/ Aux/ Blesses des Armees/ de Terre et de Mer/ 1871."
168. [Jules Favre Medal]. 1870-1871. Franco-German War of 1870-1871. "Jules Favre." "Membre du/ Gouvernement/ de la Defense/ Nationale." With ribbon.
169. [Marshal Mac-Mahon Medal]. 1871? Franco-German War of 1870-71 and Suppression of the Paris Commune. "Marechal Mac-Mahon." "Courage Bravoure/ Valeur Heroisme."
170. French Veterans Oublier Jamais Medal. 1871? Franco- German War of 1870-1871. "Oublier,.. Jamais!" None. With bar: "1870-1871" and ribbon.
171. [General Trochu Medal for the Government of National Defense]. 1871? Franco-German War of 1870-1871. "General Trochu." "Gouvernement de la Defense Nationale/ General Trochue/ Emm. Arago/ Cremieux/ J. Favre/Rochefort/ J. Simon."
172. [Leon Gambetta Medal for the Government of National Defense]. 1871? Franco-German War of 1870-1871. "Leon Gambetta." "Gouvernement/ de la/ Defense Nation/ Delegation/ de/ Bordeaux."
173. [General Trochu 1870 Commemorative Medal]. 1871? Franco-German War of 1870-1871. "General Trochu." "Liberte. Egalite. Fraternite/ La/ Patrie/ En/ Danger/ 1870."
174. Commemorative Medal of the 1870-1871 War. 1911 (November 9). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. "Republique Francaise/ Georges Lemaire." "1870 1871/ Aux Defenseurs/ de la Patrie." Engraved by Georges Lemaire. Created 40 years after the war due to the government's long refusal to acknowledge the defeat with an award. With ribbon.
175. Commemorative Medal of the 1870-1871 War. 1911 (November 9). Franco-German War of 1870-1871. "Republique Francaise/ Georges Lemaire." "1870 1871/ Aux Defenseurs/ de la Patrie." Engraved by Georges Lemaire. Created 40 years after the war due to the government's long refusal to acknowledge the defeat with an award. With bar: "Engage Volontaire" and ribbon.
- Medals from British East India Company*
176. British Sutlej Medal. 1846 (April 17). First Anglo-Sikh War. "Victoria Regina." "Army of the Sutlej/ Aliwal/ 1846." With "Daniel McCaig-50th Regt." on medal's side. Silver. With ribbon.
177. British Punjab Medal. 1849 (April 2). Second Anglo-Sikh War. "Victoria Regina." "To the Army of the Punjab/ MDCCCXLIX." With "Ensign J. C. Hamilton, 8th Bengal N. I." on medal's side. Silver. With bars: "Mooltan" and "Goojerat" and ribbon.

#### **Box 4**

178. British Punjab Medal. 1849 (April 2). Second Anglo-Sikh War. "Victoria Regina." "To the Army of the Punjab/ MDCCCXLIX." With "Private Dummer. 8th Balt. Art." on medal's side. Silver. With ribbon.

#### *Medals from United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland*

179. [Wellington Commemorative Medallion]. 1852. Death of Duke of Wellington. "Arthur Duke of Wellington." "Britannia Mourns her Hero Now at Rest/ Wellington/ Born/ May 1. 1769/ Died/ Sepr. 14. 1852/ Waterloo/ June 18. 1815." Engraved by Allen & Moore. White metal.

180. British Crimea Medal. 1854 (December 15). Crimean War. "Victoria Regina." "Crimea." With "W. Lydiard. Gr. & Dr. 3rd Btn. Rl. Artv" on medal's side; engraved by Benjamin Wyon. Silver with bars: "Sebastopol" and "Alma" and ribbon.

181. British Crimea Medal. 1854. Crimean War. "Victoria Regina/ 1854. "Crimea." Original striking with "1854" on obverse. Silver. With bar: "Sebastopol" and ribbon.

182. British Baltic Medal. 1856. Crimean War, Baltic theatre. "Victoria Regina." "Baltic/ 1854-1855." With "H. Watts, R. M. 38th Co." on the medal's side. Engraved by Leonard Charles Wyon. Silver. With ribbon.

183. British Baltic Medal. 1856. Crimean War, Baltic theatre. "Victoria Regina." "Baltic/ 1854-1855." Engraved by Leonard Charles Wyon. Silver. With ribbon.

184. British Indian Mutiny Medal. 1858. Indian Rebellion of 1857. "Victoria Regina." "India./ 1857-1858." With "Danl. Murphy. 33rd Regt." on medal's side. Silver. With bar: "Central India" and ribbon.

185. British Indian Mutiny Medal. 1858. Indian Rebellion of 1857. "Victoria Regina." "India./ 1857-1858." With "Wm. Evans. 3rd Madrs Eurpn Regt" on medal's side. Silver. With ribbon.

186. Second China War Medal. 1861 (March 6). Second China War, Taku Forts. "Victoria Regina." "Armis Exposcere Pacem/ China." Designed by William Wyon. Silver. With bar: "Taku Forts 1860" and ribbon.

#### *Medals from Kingdom of Sardinia*

187. Italian Silver Medal of Military Valor. 1793. Second Italian War of Independence. "Al Valore Militare." "Guerre d'Italie/ de Tournemine/ J. H./ Caittaine/ 11. LIG/ 18??" Awarded to Captain De Tournemine. This medal is 1859 version. Silver. With ribbon.

188. Italian Bronze Medal of Military Valor. 1833 (March 26). Gallantry in war. "Al Valore



Militare.” None. With ribbon.

*Medals from Kingdom of Italy*

189. Commemorative Medal for the Unification of Italy (Vittorio Emanuele version). 1865 (March 4). Second/Third Italian War of Independence. “Vittorio Emanuele II Re d’Italia.” “Guerre per l’Indipendeza e l’Unita d’Italia.” First version of the medals for the unification of Italy. Silver. With bar: “1859” and ribbon.

190. Commemorative Medal for the Unification of Italy (Vittorio Emanuel II version). 1865 (March 4). Second/Third Italian War of Independence. “Vittorio Emanuele II Re d’Italia.” “Guerre per l’Indipendeza e l’Unita. With ribbon.

191. Commemorative Medal for the Unification of Italy (Umberto I version). 1865 (March 4). Italian Wars of Independence. “Umberto I/ Re D’Italia.” “Unita D’Italia/ 1848-1870.” Version established 1883 (April 26). Second version of the medals for the unification of Italy. Silver. With ribbon.

*Medals from Papal States*

192. Medal for the Siege of Rome. 1849. Restoration of Papal Sovereignty. “Sedes Apostolica Romana.” “Pivs IX Pont. Max./ Romae Restitvtvs/ Catholicis Armis/ Collatis/ An. MDCCCXLIX.” First class. With ribbon.

193. Pro Petri Sede (Castelfidardo) Medal. 1860. Battle of Castelfidardo. “Pro Petri Sede/ PIO. IX. P. M. A. XV.” “Victoria Qvae Vincit Mvndvm Fides Nostra.” With ribbon.

194. Cross of Mentana. 1867 (Nov. 14). Unification of Italy, Battle of Mentana. “PP/ PIVS/ IX/ 1867/ Fidei et Vertvti.” “Hinc Victoria.” Awarded to French troops. Nickel silver.

*Medals from Kingdom of the Two Sicilies*

195. [Italian Campaign Medal of 1860]. 1860. Campaign of 1860. “Francesco II/ Re Delle Dve Sicilie.” “Campagna di Sett. Ott./ Trifrisco/ Caiazzo/ S. Maria/ S. Angelo/ Carigliano/ 1860.”

*Medals from Kingdom of Portugal and the Algarves*

196. Medal of Dom Pedro and Queen D. Maria. 1826-1834. Liberal Wars. “D. Pedro IV/ D. Maria II.” “Campanhas de Liberdade/4/1826/1834.” For four campaigns in Portugal’s civil war.

197. Maria II Merit Medal for Philanthropy and Generosity. Unknown. Philanthropy. “D. Maria II Rainha de Portugal.” “Philanthropia Generositdade/ AO/ Merito/ Instituda por S.M.E./ A Rainha S.D. Maria II.” Silver.

*Medals from Kingdom of Spain*

198. Spanish Constitutional Medal. 1820. Restoration of 1812 constitution. “La Espana Despertada/ M. D. CCC. XX.” “De la Union Nace la Fuerza/ A los/ Constitucionales.” For the

Trinio Liberal government's restoration of the 1812 constitution.

199. Spanish Medal for the African Campaign. 1860 (May 10). Hispano- Moroccan War. "1860/ Campana de Africa." "Serallo,/ Sterra-Bullones,/ Castillejos,/ Monte-Negron./ Caro-Negro, Keleli,/ Tetuan, Larache/ Arcilla, Sampsa/ Guad-Ras." Silver. With ribbon.

200. Spanish Medal of Distinction for Defence of Bilbao. 1874. Third Carlist War. "Al Ejercito Libertador y Defensores de la Invicta Bilbao/ 2 de Mayo de 1874." None. With ribbon.

201. Spanish Medal for the Civil War of 1873-1874. 1876 (June 5). Third Carlist War. "Alfonso XII/ A Los Ejercitos Vencedores de los Carlistas/ Y Defensores del Orden Social en 1873 y 1874." "Valor/ Disciplina/ Lealtad." With ribbon.

#### *Medals from Swiss Confederation*

202. [Swiss Medal for the Dissolution of the Sonderbund]. 1847. Sonderbund War. "Druey Eytel Deputes de Vaud a le Diète/ Z.S.S.SG.A.T.G.V.T.G.C. Bc.Ae." "Dissolution/ du/ Sonderbund/ 1847/ Revision du Pacte Federal Expulsion des Jesuites." Unknown metal.

#### *Medals from Kingdom of the Netherlands*

203. Metal Cross. 1831 (September 12). Belgian Revolution. "W." "En/ Vaderland/ Trouw AAN/ Koning/ 1830-1831." Often called the Hasselt Cross. With ribbon.

204. Cross for Important Military Operations. 1869 (February 19). 1846-1942 military operations. "Voor Krijgverrigtingen." None. Often called the Expedition Cross. With bars: "Bali 1849" and "Atjeh 1873-1874" and ribbon.

#### *Medals from Kingdom of Belgium*

205. [Medal for Brussels Campaign in the Belgian Revolution]. 1830. Belgian Revolution, fighting in Brussels. "Union Force/ Aux Braves Defenseurs de la Patrie./ Immortelles Journees/ du 23 24 25 26/ Septembre 1830." "Bruxelles/ et Liege/ Aux Villes et Communes/ Qui Ont Combattu/ Pour l'Independance/ de la Belgique/ Veyrat." Engraved by Veyrat. With ribbon.

#### *Medals from Kingdom of Denmark*

206. Danish Commemorative Medal for the War of 1848-1850. 1875 (June 26). First Schleswig War. "Frederik VII Konge af Danmark." "For Deeltagelse I Krigen/ 1848- 1850." With ribbon.

207. Danish Commemorative Medal for the War of 1864. 1875 (June 26). Second Schleswig War. "Christian IX Konge af Danmark." "For Deeltagelse I Krigen/ 1864." With ribbon.

208. Danish Commemorative Medal for the Wars of 1848-1850 and 1864. 1875 (June 26). First and Second Schleswig Wars. "Christian IX/ Frederik VII." "For Deeltagelse I Krigen/ 1848-1850/ 1864." With ribbon.

*Medals from The United Principalities of Moldavia and Wallachia*

209. Medal for the Defenders of Independence. 1878 (June 2). Russo-Turkish War of 1877-78. None. "Aparatorilor/ Independintei/ in/ Resbelul/ 1877-1878." With ribbon.

*Medals from Kingdom of Romania*

210. [Romanian Reward for Work and Education]. 1900. Education. "Carol I Rege al Romaniei." "Ca Rasplata/ Muncii/ Pentru/ Invatamant." With wreath pin and ribbon. Silver.

211. King Carol 40 Year Jubilee Medal. 1906. Carol I's 40th Jubilee. "Carol I Rege al Romaniei." "In/ Amintirea/ Anului/ al 40 lea/ al/ Capitaniei/ Mele/1866- 1906." With ribbon.

*Medals from Principality of Montenegro*

212. [Prince Nicholas I 1862 Medal]. 1862. Battle of Grahovac? Cyrillic script. Cyrillic Script and "1862." With ribbon.

*Medals from Principality of Serbia*

213. [Serbian Medal for the Serbo-Turkish War]. 1878. Serbo-Turkish War. "1876-1877-1878" and Cyrillic script. Cyrillic Script and "IV." With ribbon.

*Medals from Ottoman Empire*

214. Order of the Medjidie. 1851. Crimean War. Unknown script. Unknown script. Awarded to British and French allies during the Crimean War. With moon and star pin and ribbon.

215. Turkish Crimea Medal. 1856. Crimean War. Sultan's tughra. "La Crimea/1855." For Sardinian Issue. Silver. With ribbon.

216. Turkish Crimea Medal. 1856. Crimean War. Sultan's tughra. "La Crimea/ 1855." For Sardinian Issue. Silver.

217. Turkish Crimea Medal 1856. Crimean War. Sultan's tughra. "La Crimea/1855." For Sardinian Issue. With "4224. Color. Serjt. T. Fowler. 3rd. Bn. Gr. Guards" on medal's side. Silver. With ribbon.

218. Turkish Crimea Medal. 1856. Crimean War. Sultan's tughra. "Crimea/1855." For British Issue. Silver. With ribbon.

219. Turkish Crimea Medal. 1856. Crimean War. Sultan's tughra. "Crimea/1855." For British Issue. With bar: "Crimea" and ribbon. Silver.

220. Turkish Crimea Medal. 1856. Crimean War. Sultan's tughra. "La Crimee/ 1855." For French Issue. Silver. With ribbons.

221. Turkish Medal for Montenegro. 1863. Crimean War, Montenegro Campaign. Arabic script.

Arabic script. Silver.

*Medals from Russian Empire*

222. Russian Medal for the Capture of Paris. 1814 (August 30). Taking of Paris. None. Cyrillic Script and “1814.” Silver. With ribbon.

223. Russian Medal for the Pacification of Hungary and Transylvania. 1850 (January 22). Hungarian Revolution of 1848. Cyrillic Script. “ЗА / УСМИРЕНИЕ / ВЕНГРИИ / И / ТРАНСИЛЬВАНИИ/ 1849.” Silver.

224. Russian Medal for the Defence of Sevastopol, 1854-1855. 1855? Crimean War. Tzar emblems. Cyrillic script. Silver. With ribbon.

225. Russian Medal for the Crimean War of 1853-1856. 1856 (August 26). Crimean War. “1853-1854-1855-1856.” “НА ТЯ ГОСПОДИ УПОВАХОМЪ, ДА НЕ ПОСТЫДИМСЯ ВО ВЕКИ.” With ribbon.

226. Russian Medal for the Crimean War of 1853-1856. 1856 (August 26). Crimean War. “1853-1854-1855-1856.” “НА ТЯ ГОСПОДИ УПОВАХОМЪ, ДА НЕ ПОСТЫДИМСЯ ВО ВЕКИ.” Unknown metal.

227. Russian Medal for the Crimean War of 1853-1856. 1856 (August 26). Crimean War. “1853-1854-1855-1856.” “НА ТЯ ГОСПОДИ УПОВАХОМЪ, ДА НЕ ПОСТЫДИМСЯ ВО ВЕКИ.” Unknown metal. With ribbon.

228. Russian Medal for the Pacification of the Polish Rebellion. 1865 (January 1). January Uprising. None. “ЗА УСМИРЕНИЕ ПОЛЬСКАГО МЯТЕЖА/ 1863-1864.” With ribbon.

229. Russian Medal for Russo-Turkish War. 1878? Russo-Turkish War of 1877-78. “1877. 1878.” Cyrillic Script.

230. Russian Medal for the Liberation of Bulgaria. 1878 (April 17. Russo- Turkish War of 1877-78. “Б. М. АЛЕКСАНДРЪ II ИМПЕРАТОРЪ И САМОДЕРЖЕЦЪ ВСЕРОССИЙСКИИ/ ЦАРЬ ОСВОБОАНТЕАБ/ 19 ФЕВРАЛЯ 1878.” “СЬЮЩЕ СО СЛЕЗАМНБУДУТЪ ПОЖИНАТЬ СЪ РАДОСТЮ/ ВЪ ПАМЯТЬ ОСВОБОЖДЕИЯ БОЛГАРСКИХЪ БРАТЧЕВЪ.” With ribbon.

231. Commemorative Medal for the Tercentenary of the Romanov Dynasty. 1913 (February 21). Tercentenary of the Romanov Dynasty. None. “ВЪ ПАМЯТЬ / 300 – ПЪТІЯ / ЦАРСТВОВАНІЯ / ДОМА РОМАНОВЫХЪ / 1613-1913.” Silver.

*Medals from Empire of Japan*

232. Order of the Sacred Treasure, Sixth Class. 1888 (January 4). Achievements in research, business, healthcare, social work, government, or the improvement of life for the

handicapped/impaired. None. Japanese script. With ribbon.

233. Order of the Golden Kite, Sixth Class. 1890 (February 12). Unknown. None. None. With ribbon.

234. First Sino-Japanese War Medal. 1895 (October 9). First Sino-Japanese War. Japanese script. None. With ribbon.

## **Series II: Coins**

### **Box 5**

#### *Coins from Greece*

235. Macedon, Alexander III, 336-323 B.C. AR Drachm. Head of Herakles r. in lion skin / Zeus seated l. with eagle and sceptre. In l. field, KI; under throne, ME.

236. Egypt, Ptolemy X, 117-81 B.C. AE, c 30 mm. Head of Zeus r. / 2 eagles l.; in l. field, cornucopiae.

#### *Silver denarii from Roman Republic*

237. P. Sula, 151 B.C. Roma head/ Victory in biga.

238. M. Marci Mn. F., 134 B.C. Roma head/ Victory in biga.

239. M. Porcius Laeca, 125 B.C. Roma head/ Liberty in quadriga, crowned by flying Victory.

240. P. Laeca, 110-109 B.C. Roma head/ Figure in armor with military figure and civilian.

241. M. Lucilius Rufus, 101 B.C. Roma head/ Victory in biga.

242. C. Vibius C. Filius Pansa, 90 B.C. Apollo head/ Minerva in quadriga.

243. L. Julius Bursio, 85 B.C. Head with attributes of Apollo, Neptune, and Mercury/ Victory in quadriga.

244. Paullus Lepidus, 62 B.C. Concordia head/ Trophy and figures, including Perseus of Macedon with 2 sons.

245. Philippus, 56 B.C. Head of Ancus Marcius/ Equestrian statue on aqueduct.

246. Mn. Cordius Rufus, 46 B.C. Venus head/ Cupid on dolphin.

#### *Silver denarii from Roman Empire*

247. Augustus, 27 B.C.- A.D. 11. Portrait r./ Caius and Lucius Caesars; shields and sacrificial implements between.

248. Trajan, A.D. 98- 117. COS V. Portrait r. / Pax standing l., Dacian kneeling.

249. Trajan, COS VI. Portrait r./ Fortuna seated. [2 coins]

250. Hadrian, A.D. 117-138. COS I. Portrait r./ Justitia seated l. with patera and sceptre.
251. Antonius Pius, A.D. 138-161. COS III. Portrait r./ Lialitas standing l., with abacus and cornucopiae.
252. Antonius Pius, COS III. Portrait r./ Annona standing l., holding corn ears and anchor; modius at feet.
253. Faustina the Younger, daughter of Antonius Pius and wife of Marcus Aurelius. Portrait r./ Spes standing l.; AVGVSTI PII FIL.
254. Septimus Severus, A.D. 193-211. COS III. Portrait r./ Victory walking l. with wreath and palm branch.
255. Caracalla as Caesar, A.D. 196. Portrait r./ Spes walking l.
256. Severus Alexander, A.D. 222- 235. Portrait r./ Annona standing l. with corn ears and cornucopiae; modius at feet.
257. Julia Mamaea, mother of Severus Alexander, A.D. 222-235. Portrait r./ Vesta l. with Palladium and sceptre.

*Antoniniani (silver or copper) from Roman Empire*

258. Gordian III, A.D. 238-244. AR. Portrait r., radiate/ Aequitas standing l. with scales and cornucopiae.
259. Gallienus, A.D. 253-268. AE. Portrait r., radiate/ Fortuna seated l.
260. Postumus, A.D. 259-268. AE. Portrait r., radiate/ Emperor holding globe and spear. SAECVLI FELICITAS.
261. Tacitus, A.D. 275-276. AE. Portrait r., radiate/ Fides Militum.
262. Florian, A.D. 276. AE. Portrait r., radiate/ Aequitas standing l. with scales and cornucopiae.
263. Numerian, A.D. 283-284. AE. Portrait r., radiate/ Emperor standing with orb and sceptre, bound captive seated on either side; VNDIQUE VICTORIES.

*Base metal denominations other than AE Antoniniani from Roman Empire*

264. Hadrian, A.D. 117-138. Dupondius. Portrait r./ Annona standing l. with corn ears, rudder, and prow.
265. Lucilla, daughter of Marcus Aurelius, d. A.D. 182. Sestertius. Portrait r./ Ceres seated on cista mystica; long torch and corn ears.
266. Maximinus I, A.D. 235-238. Sestertius. Portrait r./ Victoria Germanica standing l., captive at feet.

267. Valentinian II, A.D. 375-392. AE3. Portrait r./ SECVRITAS REIPUBLICAE; Victory advancing l.

268. Constantine I, A.D. 307-337. AE3. Portrait r./ Sol standing, holding globe. [4 coins]

*Tetradrachms struck at Alexandria under Rome*

269. Nero, A.D. 54-68. Billion tetradrachm. Portrait l., radiate / Head of Zeus r.

270. Galba, A.D. 68-69. Billion tetradrachm. Portrait r./ Head of Alexandria r. in elephant skin headdress.

271. Aurelian, A.D. 270-275. Potin tetradrachm. Portrait r./ Eagle r. with wreath and palm branch.

272. Diocletian, A.D. 284-305. Potin tetradrachm. Portrait r./ Eirene standing l.

273. Licinius I, AD 308-324. AE Follis. Portrait r./ Jupiter standing holding thunderbolt and sceptre.

*Unknown Roman/Greek Coins*

274. "Worthless dogs," 5 coins

275. Unknown coin. Portrait r./ Standing woman holding something.

276. Unknown coin.

*Modern Coins*

277. Cartwheel Twopence, A.D. 1797. Kingdom of Great Britain. "Georgius III. D: G. Rex"/ "Britania. 1797."

278. One Krajczar (copper), A.D. 1848. Hungary. "Magyar Kiralyi Valto Penz."/ "Egy/Krajczár/1848."

## **Series III: Civil War Manuscripts and Documents**

### **Box 6**

Declaration for Pension for PVT Thomas Harrison, Company K, 13<sup>th</sup> Regiment West Virginia Volunteers, September 29, 1922, photocopy. See also Harrison's medal, number 27, Box 1. Diary of B. Peterson, 2<sup>nd</sup> Maine Battery, January 5, 1864 – April 25, 1865.

Discharge Papers for PTV Thomas Ellsworth, 10<sup>th</sup> Regiment Massachusetts Battery, June 9, 1865. See also Ellsworth's medal, number 44, Box 1. Service Record for SGT Benjamin F. Cox, Company H, 67<sup>th</sup> Regiment Ohio Infantry, November 15, 186 – December 7, 1865, photocopy. See also

Cox's medal, number 28, Box 1.

## **Series IV: Writings and Research**

### **Part A: Medal Research**

**Box 7**

Catalogs/lists; orders/receipts, with related correspondence, arranged alphabetically

Albert G. Beetar, 1974- 1975

Ben Betz, 1971

*Coin World* Classifieds, 1961, 1969

Creekside (Antiques, Auction), 1973-1974

James Dolan, Jr. (2 folders), 1969-1976

Harvey S. Eisenberg Militaria Auction & Consignment Sales, 1974-1976

**Box 8**

German Catalogs and Flyers, 1973-1974, 1981

John Gross, Lists 5-20, 1972-1976

John L. Heflin, Jr., 1969-1970

Peter Hlinka Historical Americana (2 folders), 1969-1976

**Box 9**

Holbrook Arms Museum, 1970-1971

House of Swords and Militaria, Catalog #5, 1973

House of Swords and Militaria, Catalog #6, no date

House of Swords and Militaria Catalog #7, no date

Francis A. Lord, 1969

Ernest F. Mair, 1969-1970

The Medal Exchange, 1971-1976

**Box 10**

Misc. catalogs, 1939, 1972, 1973 1975, 1976

Orders/receipts and catalogs/lists, 1962, 1969, 1971, 1973-1976

*The Numismatist* ads, 1954-1959

William Pirtle, 1972

Jack Sweetman, 1974-1979

Donald A. Thresham, 1971-1975

United States Mint, 1970, 1972, 1974

**Box 11**

Sydney B. Vernon (2 folders), 1969-1975

ZM Military Corporation, catalogs, 1966?-1971

ZM Military Corporation, flyers, bulletins, and supplements, 1969-1976

ZM Military Corporation, orders/receipts and correspondence, 1968-1972

See also the medals card file box in the Oversized series, box 22.

**Box 12**

Research: Notes and photocopied materials, with related correspondence, arranged alphabetically



*American War Medals and Decorations*, 1964  
Armada research, 1970, 1973  
*The Art Medalist*, 1975-1976  
Central American war medals, no date  
Civil War research, no date  
*COINage*, 1969-1975  
*Coins*, 1971, 1976  
Department of Archives and History, State of West Virginia, 1970-1971  
GAR and GAR Medal Research, no date Misc. research,  
no date  
*The Numismatist*, 1955, 1957-1958, 1960, 1967  
Valentine Museum research, 1976  
Orders and Medals Society of America, dues and club information, 1970-1972

## **Part B: Scholarship and Writings**

### **Box 13**

Robert S. Chamberlain curriculum vitae, manuscript, c 1965  
"Francisco de Montejo and the Conquest of the Yucatan," Ph.D Dissertation, Harvard University,  
typescript 1936 (3 folders)  
Chamberlain, Robert S. *The Conquest and Colonization of Yucatan, 1517-1550*. Washington, D.C.:  
Carnegie Institution, 1948.  
Proofs, title page – p. 244.

### **Box 14**

*The Conquest and Colonization of the Yucatan, 1517-1550* (contd.) Proofs, p. 245 – end.  
Book reviews, clippings, December 1948 – January 1952, 1965, 1967  
Acknowledgments of receipt of book, congratulations and correspondence, October 1948  
December 1949, 1968, 1974  
Coat of Arms for the book's cover by Georgia Chamberlain, pen and ink drawings, no date  
Correspondence and notes related to the publication of the Spanish translation (2 folders), August  
1970 – February 1976

### **Box 15**

Chamberlain, Robert S. *The Conquest and Colonization of Honduras, 1502- 1550*. Washington,  
D.C.: Carnegie Institution, 1953.  
Proofs, 1953  
Correspondence with publisher, February 1951 – July 1953  
Book reviews, clippings and correspondence, 1954, 1959  
Press coverage in Honduras, March 1952 – September 1953  
Acknowledgements of receipt of book, congratulations, correspondence, July 1953 – February 1954

"Montejo Letters," *Documentos Ineditos del Archivo de Indias*, no date Published  
"Montejo Letters," photocopies, no date

Translations and notes of letters dated November 1526 – June 1539, no date

### **Box 16**

Translations and notes of letters dated June 1539, no date

Translations and notes of letters dated August 1539 – January 1548, no date  
Correspondence with The Hakluyt Society regarding publication, January 1947 – August 1949

“Autobiografía de Don Francisco de Montejo,” original document in *El Archivo General de Indias de Sevilla*, manuscript and typescript drafts, no date

“A Brief Autobiography of Francisco de Montejo Adelantado of Yucatan,” with introduction and notes, corrected typescripts, no date

Montejo biography notes and correspondence, no date

Professional research

Photos and maps of Yucatan and Honduras, no date

Research on Yucatan, Honduras, and related subjects, no date

### **Box 17**

Railroad research

Train illustrations, pencil drawings, 1915

Train timetables, with publication correspondence, 1971 – 1972

Train notes (3 folders), November 1970 – January 1975

Train notes, no date

### **Box 18**

Other publications by Chamberlain, 1937 – 1954, no date

Articles, manuscripts and offprints, 1937 – 1944

“A Report on Colonial Materials in the Governmental Archives of Guatemala City,”  
*Handbook of Latin American Studies*, 1937.

“Political Thought of Jerónimo Castillo de Bobadilla,” *The Catholic Historical Review*,  
1938.

“Two Unpublished Documents of Hernán Cortés and New Spain 1519 and 1524,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1938.

“The Concept of the *Señor Natural* as Revealed by Castilian Law and Administrative Documents,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1939.

“Castilian Backgrounds of the Repartimiento-Encomienda,” *Contributions to American Anthropology and History*, 1939.

“Spanish Methods of Conquest and Colonization in Yucatan, 1527– 1550,” *The Scientific Monthly*, 1939.

“The Lineage of the Adelantado Francisco de Montejo and His Will and Testament,”  
*Revista de Historia de America*, 1940.

“Relaciones Culturales Interamericanas,” *Revista de Educación*, 1942.

“The *Corregidor* in Castile in the Sixteenth Century and the *Residencia* as Applied to the *Corregidor*,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1943.

“Letter of Antonio López de Santa Anna to Manuel Reyes Veramendi, President of the

Ayuntamiento of Mexico City,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1944.

Articles, 1945 – 1948

“Four Letters of Pedro de la Gasca, 1546 – 1548, from the Archivo General del Gobierno, Guatemala City,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1945.

“Cultural Relations between the American Republics,” *The Bulletin of Instituto Guatemalteco-Americano*, 1945.

“The Founding of the City of Gracias a Dios, First Seat of the Audiencia de los Confines,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1946.

“The Spanish Treasure Fleet of 1551,” *The American Neptune*, 1946.

“Proyectos de Conquista Pacífica formulados por el Licdo. Cristóbal de Pedraza, Protector de los Indios y Prelado de Honduras e Higuera, y por el Licenciado Juan de Arteaga, Obispo Electo de Chiapas,” *Honduras Maya*, 1947.

“The Early Days of San Miguel de la Frontera,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1947.

“Francisco de Morazón,” *Great Figures of Hispanic America*, 1948.

“The Governorship of the Adelantado Francisco de Montejo in Chiapas 1539 – 1544,” *Contributions to American Anthropology and History*, 1948.

“Probanza de Méritos y Servicios of Blas Gonzales, Conquistador of Yucatan,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1948.

Articles, 1949

“Discovery of the Bahama Channel,” *Tequesta: The Journal of the Historical Association of Southern Florida*, 1949.

“The First Three Voyages to Yucatan and New Spain, According to the *Residencia* of Hernán Cortés,” *University of Miami Hispanic-American Studies*, 1949.

“The First Three Voyages to Yucatan and New Spain, According to the *Residencia* of Hernán Cortés,” *University of Miami Hispanic-American Studies*, 1949.

Articles, 1950 – 1954, no date

“Francisco Morazán, Champion of Central American Federation,” *University of Miami Hispanic-American Studies*, 1950.

“Francisco Morazán, Champion of Central American Federation,” *University of Miami Hispanic-American Studies*, 1950.

“The Pre-Conquest Tribute and Service System of the Maya as Preparation for the Spanish *Repartimento-Encomienda* in Yucatan,” *University of Miami Hispanic-American Studies*, 1951.

“Simpson’s *The Encomienda in New Spain* and Recent Encomienda Studies,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1954.

“Simpson’s *The Encomienda in New Spain* and Recent Encomienda Studies,” *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 1954.

“Archival Sources for the History of the Maya Area during the Sixteenth Century,” no date

“Archival Sources for the History of the Maya Area during the Sixteenth Century,” no date

**Box 19**

Poem, "Credo- Maundy Thursday," manuscript, March 28, 1967

Book reviews (2 folders), offprints, clippings, and correspondence, 1940 –1975

Press coverage of Chamberlain's speaking engagements, clippings (2 folders), 1940 – 1975

**Box 20**

Correspondence

Sociedad de Geografia e Historia de Honduras, 1953

Military music, 1960 - 1971

Cabrillo Historical Association, 1967

Ralph Meyers, re: his book on Guerrero, 1973 - 1974

Correspondence, general (2 folders), 1950 – 1976

**Series V: Miniatures and Figurines, 20<sup>th</sup> century****Box 21**

Cannon, "Ein echtes Roskopf Miniaturmodell" Bussler miniatures, "Field Piece"

Bussler miniatures, "Parrott Field Piece" Bussler miniatures, "Caisson"

Bussler miniatures, "Limbe"

Bussler miniatures, "Confederate Infantryman Firing Kneeling" Bussler miniatures, "Federal Infantryman Firing Standing"

Bussler miniatures, two soldiers, "Confederate Infantryman at Courry"

Bussler miniatures, two ships and two soldiers, "Federal Infantryman and Confederate Infantryman, Firing Prone"

Bussler miniatures: four soldiers, arms, artillery

**Series VI: Oversized Materials****Box 22**

Four Federal cavalrymen: "Firing Standing, Loading Kneeling, Firing Kneeling, Firing Prone."

20<sup>th</sup> century natural history prints and Native American photographs, ca. 1920s

Card file box with Chamberlain's records of his medals. Two card file boxes with notes on trains.