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# Floyd Davidson Spence

(1928-2001)

Papers, c. 1928-2001

Volume: 75 linear feet

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### **BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE**

His tireless efforts on behalf of our national defense are a testimony to his enduring will to serve and to triumph in the face of adversity.

-Gov. Jim Hodges, upon Spence's death, August 2001

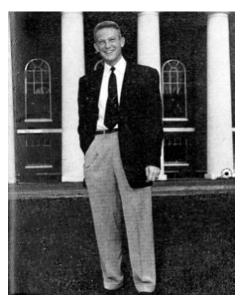
He said he was a common man, but he was a very uncommon man, an extraordinary man. He was tried in his life, many times and in many ways. He endured those trials with grace and no bitterness.

-Dr. Seshadri Raju, surgeon in his lung transplant, at Spence's funeral, Aug. 22, 2001

Floyd was a bit of an anomaly in Washington, a soft-spoken gentle man, who was proudly one of the staunchest hawks in Congress.

-Vice President Dick Cheney, at Spence's funeral

Floyd Davidson Spence was born in Columbia on April 9, 1928 to James W. and Addie Lucas Spence. Spence's father, employed by what would become South Carolina Electric and Gas, settled the family in West Columbia and Lexington, investing in land around newly constructed Lake Murray. Floyd Spence played football at Lexington High School, earning him an athletic scholarship to the University of South Carolina, where he made his mark as president of the student body as well as a star athlete in football, track, and basketball. He graduated in 1952 and married Lula Hancock Drake in



Spence at the University of South Carolina

December of that year. They went on to have four sons: Floyd, Jr. (David), Zachariah, Benjamin, and Caldwell.

Even before starting college Spence had registered for training in the Naval Reserve, and after graduating he served aboard the USS Carter Hall and USS LSM 397. He remained in the Reserve until the 1980s, serving for a time as Group Commander of Naval Reserve Units in Columbia, and retiring with the rank of Captain.

Returning to Columbia from his active duty, Spence earned a law degree from USC in 1956 and established a law practice, Callison and Spence, in West Columbia. He first ran for office that same year, winning a seat in the South Carolina House as a Democrat. He served for six years. One of his most notable accomplishments was serving on the

joint committee which worked toward establishing South Carolina's technical education system.

In 1962, he switched from the Democratic Party to the Republican Party, a landmark event in a state which, typical of the South, was at that time thoroughly dominated at the state and local levels by the Democrats. In a statement about his decision, he said: "My basic convictions are being compromised by remaining in the South Carolina Democratic Party," due to "trends in this country toward a more centralized government with its utter disregard for the rights of the individual and our local governments." In making this move, Spence became the first Democratic officeholder in South Carolina to switch parties. At the same time, he announced his candidacy for the Second Congressional District seat left vacant by the death of Congressman John J. Riley. He was ultimately defeated in the race by Democrat Albert Watson, who had the backing of influential U.S. Senator Strom Thurmond. Ironically, both Thurmond and Watson became Republicans themselves within three years of the 1962



With Senator Barry Goldwater, 1962

Congressional race. Spence's action in switching parties was a harbinger of things to come across the South.

In 1966, Spence returned to public life by winning election to the South Carolina Senate, where he was the lone Republican. In 1970, after four years as a state senator, Spence ran again for the Second Congressional District seat. He won a narrow victory in the first of what would be sixteen successful races for the seat. Thereafter, he rarely faced a serious challenge in his re-election efforts. His 1970 campaign literature foreshadowed his eventual legislative interests and emphases, highlighting his status as "one of South Carolina's most knowledgeable authorities on Communism and Subversion" and stating that "a strong America is essential to world freedom as well as

our individual freedom."

Just Wayne Price and

Spence at the 1976 GOP National Convention in Kansas City

As a freshman legislator, Spence won a coveted seat on the House Armed Services Committee, an unusual achievement that may have been partly due to the recent death of South Carolina's HASC giant, Mendel Rivers, in 1971, as well as to the presence of Columbia's Fort Jackson in Spence's district. He served on that committee throughout his tenure in Congress, and was also a longtime member of the House Ethics Committee. One of his early legislative efforts was the introduction of a balanced budget amendment in 1971. However, during his early years in Congress, he seemed to be generally best known for his warm personal style. He acquired the nickname

"The Kissing Congressman" after *Washington Post* columnist Dorothy McCardle received the signature courtly Spence treatment. A brochure from Spence's 1972 campaign comments, "Probably the new Republican House member already knows more of his fellow members than any other first-termer. An outgoing, gregarious man, Spence has made it a point to drop in on other Congressional offices to chat. He introduces himself to the entire staff, and sips a cup of coffee with them. 'I've gotten a wonderful response from my visits,' Spence notes."

As early as the late 1970s Spence was actively involved in military issues, particularly through his work on the Armed Services Subcommittee on Seapower, which helped oversee naval shipbuilding programs. By 1982 he was the ranking member on the subcommittee. The mid- to late 1980s, however, were a difficult time for Spence. His wife, Lula, had passed away in 1978 due to a stroke, and his own health declined precipitously due to what was variously described as emphysema or chronic obstructive pulmonary disease. By 1987, his respiratory disease had been progressing for at least ten years. Discussing his efforts to keep up his Congressional work during that time, Spence recalled: "It would take me about three hours in the morning to get ready to come to work. I couldn't even brush my teeth without stopping to rest." [Greenville News, 9 Apr. 1989] He was confined to a wheelchair and used portable oxygen, and doctors were pessimistic. Nonetheless, Spence sought out a new experimental lung transplant program at the University of Mississisppi.

In May 1988, Spence was notified of a possible lung donor match, and underwent a double-lung transplant--only the fourth ever done in the U.S. Afterwards, he considered the date of the transplant, May 6, as a secondary "birthday" for him. He and his second wife, Deborah Williams, were married in the hospital during his recovery, and both were active for years in transplant advocacy and patient organizations. In addition, Spence was contacted by the family of his organ donor, and he became close friends with the donor's mother, Laura Saxon.

By the early 1990s, Spence had moved up in seniority on Armed Services, and, restored to health, took on a more forceful, leading role. He was outspoken in budget debates and on issues pertaining to personnel and the concept of "readiness." He was particularly dismayed by cuts made by President Bill Clinton in military spending, and convinced that what he saw as a general lack of support for the military was due to a widely-held misconception, among Congressional colleagues as well as the public, that the world was becoming safer. "The average American is neither aware of how threatening the post Cold War world is, nor aware of the fact that our military is confronting the most serious quality of life, readiness and modernization shortfalls in a generation—since the 'hollow military' days of the late 1970s. As long as they remain unaware or unconvinced, Americans are much more likely to be focused on the potential benefits of a tax cut, debt reduction or increased social spending…" [Spence comments in HNSC hearing with former chiefs, 7 Oct. 1998]

Spence's elevation to Ranking Member of the Armed Services Committee, in the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress, was quickly followed by his becoming chairman of the committee with

the Republican takeover of the House of Representatives following the 1994 election. He would serve in that highly visible role for the next five years. There seemed to be the potential for a dramatic shift in Congressional leadership on military issues, especially with Spence and fellow South Carolinian Strom Thurmond holding the chairmanships of the House and Senate Armed Services Committees respectively.

However, the mechanics of the budget function in the House, as well as the



Spence takes over as chairman of the House National Security Committee in 1995.

priorities of the House leadership, made it difficult for Spence to make substantive changes in military funding. His frustration is apparent in undated notes he made, where he complained that the Budget Committee, "controlled by liberals," settled on a binding budget figure for defense with "no hearings, expertise, no consideration of threat or alliance & commitments—a political figure." The first budget process (FY1996) under Republican leadership was especially rocky. Despite the fact that "liberals" no longer controlled the House's priorities for spending and policy, Spence still seemed limited by the realities of intraparty politics. Tom Donnelly, a HASC staff member, wrote in a 2001 remembrance of Spence for The Weekly Standard:

He was in some ways out of step with the GOP by the time of the Republican Revolution of 1994....Gingrich's revolutionaries represented a younger generation of conservative politicians, a post-Vietnam and even a post-Cold War cohort who came to Washington intending first and foremost to reduce the size of government, restrain spending, and lower taxes. Though they considered themselves heirs of Ronald Reagan, they...saw the Pentagon as a wasteful federal bureaucracy. For Spence, whose defense program was simple and clear--"Mo' money"--the realization that his ostensibly conservative allies had no wish to restore the defense funds cut in the early Clinton years was deeply shocking.

Nevertheless, Spence continued his efforts to draw attention to the problem, if not remedy it to the extent he would have wished. At the same time, Spence was noted for a generally courteous and cooperative spirit in working with both Republican and Democratic colleagues. After Spence's death, Congressman John Spratt (D-SC) noted, "There was a civility and kindness about the man that made him effective with Members on both sides of the aisle."

Spence remained as chairman of Armed Services until 2000, when the House Republican Conference's internal term limits required him to step down. That same year, his kidneys damaged by anti-rejection medication for his lungs, he received a

transplanted kidney from his oldest son, David. In 2001, Spence began to suffer from Bell's Palsy and Ramsay Hunt syndrome, both neurological problems, and subsequently underwent surgery to remove a blood clot from his brain. The surgery was considered a success, but Spence ultimately passed away on August 16.

Spence's casket lay in state in the State House before he was buried in Lexington. At the time of his death he was among the ten most senior Members of Congress. In the special election held to fill his vacant seat, the Second District elected Addison "Joe" Wilson, a longtime Spence protégé.



Spence and his family celebrate the placement of his portrait in the House Armed Services Committee hearing room.

### **COLLECTION DESCRIPTION**

The Spence papers are divided into six series comprising 75 linear feet of material, chiefly 1970 to 2001. The series are Public Papers, Personal Papers, Travel, Speeches, Audiovisual, and Clippings. Public papers are further divided into Administrative, Contacts, Public Relations, Schedules, Topical, and Voting Record files.

In the Public papers, the **Topical** subseries includes material on the issues and legislation coming before Congress. These files tend to include memos, reports, bill language, notes for floor or committee remarks, and, particularly, extensive clippings which Spence read and annotated as part of his work on such issues. Clippings have been photocopied. There is little correspondence to or from constituents, with the exception of a library of form letters generated by Spence's office to be sent in reply to constituent issue mail. Documents printed on thermal fax paper were generally faded beyond legibility and were photocopied or scanned where possible.

Because of the extremely complex nature of the Topical material, particularly in the field of Armed Services, researchers should consider that relevant material may be found in several different areas within the subseries. For example, the budget process in any given year includes ample information on the legislative authorization, administration, and progress of various programs and projects being considered for funding. Material on National Security includes information on other countries' military power, debates on the direction of geopolitics during and after the Cold War, and

assessments of nuclear and other weaponry.

More than half of the Topical subseries is made up of files relating to national defense and military operations and readiness. Files on the Navy and on each year's military budget process document Spence's earlier work on the Seapower Subcommittee and his rise to increasing power on the HASC. In addition, there is extensive documentation of Spence's



service as chairman of the House Armed Services Committee and his efforts to shore up military spending and Congressional support.

Of particular note are Spence's reports on readiness, mainly issued as part of his role as HASC chairman. He also wrote and spoke extensively on the subject. Undated speech notes, circa 1999, state that "My highest priority as an American, a Member of Congress and Chairman of the House Armed Services Committee is to ensure that our nation is properly defended. My goal: Change DoD [Department of Defense] to

Department of

Offense....We face more threats than ever—more varied. We are unprepared to deal with them. Most people are unaware of both of these facts." Spence seemed to see the decline of the military as indicative of an overall decline in American strength and values. An ever-present theme in his speeches and notes on the subject is the need to show leadership on the world stage, to "show rest of world we're still same kind of people our forefathers were." One of Spence's particular issues of interest, documented in numerous files, was the potential construction of a ballistic missile defense system for the United States.

One of the most important issues facing Spence in the early part of his Congressional career was the preservation of the Congaree Swamp, located in his district. The area was and is one of the last remaining examples of an old-growth floodplain forest in the Southeast United States. Concerned about private owners cutting timber from the land, conservation groups began a national campaign to protect the land as a federal preserve, asking Spence to introduce legislation to that effect. He declined to do so, citing the need for more studies to be conducted. As a result, he became one of the main targets for letter-writing campaigns and public criticism by environmentalists. Several clippings assert that this was the issue on which Spence had received the most constituent mail since coming to Congress, and the files include a sampling of correspondence both to and from constituents and lobbying groups. In a 6 October 1975 response to Dr. Edmund Taylor of Columbia, Spence wrote, "While you were very kind to suggest that everything depends on me, as I stated in the press a few days ago, I cannot get a bill through Congress by myself. My objective is to make an honest determination of what should be done and I do not believe I can do this without the benefit of recommendations from state and local officials and agencies, as well as an updated study by the National Park Service." Also included in the files on the issue are information on the taking of private property by the government, studies of the swamp and the comparable Big Thicket National Preserve in Texas, air quality reports, and maps. After much controversy, a portion of the swamp was established as a national monument in 1976. Despite this designation, there were ongoing calls for increased federal protections for the area, which finally resulted in the land being granted national park status in 2003.

Also of interest are files relating to the House Ethics Committee, formally known as the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct. Spence's tenure on the committee included the investigations into the Abscam bribery scandal and the "Koreagate" scandal of the late 1970s.

Files created and named by Spence are listed in the box list in quotes and italics.

The **Administrative** series contains a limited amount of correspondence with constituents, mainly regarding appearances and assistance given by Spence. There are also files pertaining to Spence's Congressional staff and their responsibilities and work.

**Schedules** files contain copies of daily schedules prepared by staff, as well as requests for meetings and background information.

Contacts consist of index card files (called "Good Little Cards" by Spence and his staff) and loose business cards, mostly annotated, documenting Spence's personal and professional contacts. The earliest cards date from his time in the South Carolina Senate; many were created or updated as late as 2001. The cards include such information as where Spence met someone, mutual acquaintances, addresses and phone numbers, and names of family members. They also document campaign contributions or volunteer service, issue mail or casework requests sent to Spence's office, and social exchanges. Many include comments such as "helped FDS form Lexington County Historical Society" or "was 'water boy' at USC when FDS ran track."



Spence in his Rayburn Building office with HASC colleagues
Duncan Hunter and Saxby Chambliss.

**Public Relations** includes articles written by Spence, notes and talking points provided by staff for interviews and television appearances, and newsletters and questionnaires sent to constituents. Of particular note is an article Spence wrote for Brown University's *Journal of World Affairs* in 1996, "What to Fight For? American Interests and the Use of Force," as well as a warm tribute to fellow Congressman and Veterans' Affairs Chairman Sonny Montgomery, who was instrumental in facilitating Spence's lung transplant surgery in his home state of Mississippi.

**Personal** files chiefly consist of campaign materials from Spence's many races. Also present are papers relating to Spence's education, Naval service, family, and



membership in the Sons of Confederate Veterans and St. Peter's Lutheran Church. There is also extensive material regarding Spence's medical problems and his two resulting organ transplants—a double lung transplant in 1988 and a kidney transplant in 2000. Early in his illness, his doctors were unsure of the nature of his lung ailment. Many different diagnoses, including allergies, were suggested and numerous courses of treatment

tried. Also of note are files relating to the interest Spence took in other transplant recipients and candidates. He often made personal calls or wrote notes of encouragement to such patients at the request of friends, staff, or constituents.

**Travel** files mostly depict Spence's participation in official Congressional travel ("CODELs") abroad, with some personal and Republican Party-related travel. A sizable portion of the series relates to Spence's travel from 1991 to 2001 as a participant in the North Atlantic Assembly (now the NATO Parliamentary Assembly), a meeting of members of the legislative bodies of NATO countries. The travel files include briefing materials, schedules, meeting agendas, invitations, and notes and diary entries made by Spence. He was an avid collector of souvenirs, including postcards, menus, and information on sights, stores, and restaurants he visited. Corresponding photographs from his travels are found in the Audiovisual series.

**Speeches** includes General files, mostly speech texts and talking points for specific speeches, and Speech Material, which consists largely of quotes, anecdotes, general talking points on a variety of subjects, and notes. An attached speech index lists the identifiable speech texts in the General files. Texts of and notes for speeches made on the floor of the House, and statements made in committee hearings and meetings, are mostly found in the Topical series.

The **Audiovisual** materials include a large number of audio recordings from the mid-1970s, as well as extensive photographs. The photographs include many of his travels and of events he attended, as well as portraits and photos of him with various dignitaries.

**Clippings** files contain mostly news articles which mention Spence, many of which were collected by clippings services or office staff.



Spence collected and made notes on many more news clippings as part of his work as a Member of Congress, and those clippings are retained in the Topical files.

### **SERIES LIST**

### Public:

Administrative

Contacts ("GLCs")

**Public Relations** 

Schedules

**Topical** 

**Voting Record** 

Personal

Travel

**Speeches** 

Audiovisual

Clippings

# Floyd Spence Our Congressman

### **COLLECTION INVENTORY**

### **PUBLIC:**

```
Administrative:
                                                                                       Box 1
    General
    Academy Nominations
    Constituent Correspondence:
        1977-1992
        1993-1996
        1997
        1998
        1999-2001 and n.d.
    Lexington County Congressional Club
    Staff:
        General:
            1971-1983
            1985-1989
            1990-1994
            1995-2001 and n.d.
        Rosters
Contacts ("Good Little Cards"):
    Loose and business cards
                                                                                   Box 1 cont.
    In card files
                                                                                    Boxes 2-4
Public Relations:
                                                                                       Box 5
    General
    Articles [written by Spence]:
        1973-1994
        1995-1998
        1999-2001 and n.d.
    Books [with contributions by Spence]
    Interviews:
        1990-1994
        1995
        1996-1997
        1998
        1999-2001 and n.d.
    Newsletters/Questionnaires: [See also: Public, Topical, Armed Forces, HASC, "National
        1971-1982
                                     Security Report" Newsletters]
        1983-2000 and n.d.
Schedules: [See also: Speeches; Travel]
    1971-1992
    1993:
        Jan.-June
        Aug.-Sept.
        Oct.
        Nov.-Dec.
    1994:
```

July

Box 6

Jan.-Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct.-Nov. Dec. 1995: Jan. Feb. Mar.-Apr. May-June July-Aug. Sept.-Oct. Nov.-Dec. 1996: Jan.-Feb. Mar. Apr. May-June July-Aug. Sept. Oct.-Dec. 1997: Jan.-Mar. Apr. May June July Aug.-Sept. Oct. Nov.-Dec. 1998: Jan.-Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug.-Sept. Oct. Nov.-Dec. 1999: Jan.-Feb. Mar. Apr. May June

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Aug.-Sept.
        Oct.-Dec.
    2000:
        Jan.-Feb.
        Mar.
        Apr.-May
        June
        July-Aug.
                                                                                       Box 7
        Sept.
        Oct.
        Nov.-Dec.
    2001:
        Jan.-Feb.
        Mar.
        Apr.-May
        June
        July-Dec. and n.d.
Topical:
    General
    Abortion
    Agriculture:
        General:
            1971-1985
            1986-1990
            1997-1999 and n.d.
        Drought Relief
        Farm Credit
        Food Stamps
        Parity/Farmers' Strike
        Peaches
        Tobacco
    Animals
    Appropriations: [See also: Budget; Armed Forces]
        1977-1998
        1999-2000
    Armed Forces:
        General:
            1979-1996
            1997-1999
            2000-2001 and n.d.
        Aircraft:
            General
            B-1 Bomber
            C-17
            Comanche Helicopter
            Hearings
            Joint Strike Fighters
            Stealth Technology:
                General
                B-2 Bomber
                F-22
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Hearings Investigating Alleged Leak, 1980:
            Aug. 27
            Sept. 4, 16
    Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Programs
                                                                                 Box 8
    V-22 Osprey
Air Force
Army:
    General
    Corps of Engineers
    School of the Americas
Base Closures:
    General:
        1988-1995
        1997-2001 and n.d.
    Deferral of 1995 BRAC, Proposed
    Depot Facilities
    Disapproval of Recommendations of Base Closure Commission (H.J. Res. 102)
    Report to the President, 1995
    South Carolina Installations:
        General
        Beaufort Marine Corps Air Station:
            1993:
                 Mar.-May
                 June and c. June
            1994-1998
        Charleston Naval Installations:
            General:
                 1992-1993, Feb.
                 1993 cont.:
                     Mar.
                     Apr.-Sept. and n.d.
             Community Impact/Conversion
            Hearings, Base Closure and Realignment Commission
            Mine Warfare Command
Budget:
                     [See also: Readiness; Navy, Seapower]
    FY 1972
    FY 1978
    FY 1979
    FY 1980
    FY 1981:
        General
        Department of Defense Authorization Act:
            General
             Conference:
                 General
                 Briefing Book (4)
             House Version:
                 General
                 Floor Consideration
                 House Armed Services Committee (HASC):
                     Hearings (2)
                     Markup
```

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Report
FY 1981 Supplemental and FY 1982 Briefing Book (2)
FY 1982:
    General
    Department of Defense Authorization Act:
        General
        Conference, Briefing Book
        House Version, HASC, Hearings:
                                                                            Box 9
            General
            Seapower Briefing Book (3)
FY 1983:
    General
    Department of Defense Authorization Act:
        Conference:
            General
            Briefing Book
        House Version:
            Floor Consideration
            Hearings:
                Seapower Briefing Book 1 (2)
                Seapower Briefing Book 2 (3)
FY 1984, Department of Defense Authorization Act:
    General
    Conference
    House Version:
        Briefing Book (2)
        Floor Consideration
        HASC:
            Hearings
            Markup
FY 1985, Department of Defense Authorization Act:
    General
    Conference (4)
    House Version:
        Floor Consideration
        HASC, Markup
FY 1986, Department of Defense Authorization Act:
    General
    Conference
    House Version:
        HASC:
            Hearings
            Markup
FY 1987
FY 1988, Department of Defense Authorization Act, House Version:
    General
    HASC:
        Hearings
        Markup
FY 1989
FY 1990, Department of Defense Authorization Act, House Version:
    Floor Consideration
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HASC, Hearings
FY 1990-1991 Amended Budget
FY 1991:
    Budget Resolution
    Department of Defense Authorization Act:
        Conference
        House Version:
            Floor Consideration
            HASC:
                Hearings
                Markup
FY 1992, Department of Defense Authorization Act:
    General
    Conference (3)
    House Version, HASC, Markup
FY 1993:
                                                                          Box 10
    Budget Resolution
    Department of Defense Authorization Act:
        General
        Conference
        Defense Layoffs Briefing Book
        House Version:
            Floor Consideration
            HASC:
                Hearings (2)
                Markup
    Omnibus Reprogramming
FY 1994:
    General
    Department of Defense Authorization Act:
        Conference
        House Version:
            Floor Consideration
            HASC:
                Hearings
                Markup
FY 1995:
    General
    Budget Resolution
    Department of Defense Authorization Act:
        Conference:
            General (2)
            Briefing Book
        House Consideration of Conference Report
        House Version:
            Floor Consideration
            HASC:
                Hearings/Briefings
                Markup
    Department of Defense Omnibus Reprogramming Request
    Department of Defense Supplemental Appropriations
FY 1996:
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General
    Budget Resolution:
        General
        Budget Reconciliation
    Defense Rescissions/Reprogramming
    National Defense Authorization Act:
        Conference:
            General (4)
            House Consideration of Conference Report
            Revised Conference Report (Post-Veto):
                 General
                 House Consideration of
        House Version:
            General
            Coalition/Communications Plan (Talking Points)
            Floor Consideration (1 of 3)
            Floor Consideration (2-3 of 3)
                                                                             Box 11
            HASC:
                 Hearings:
                     General (3)
                     Ballistic Missile Defense
                 Markup
            News Clips/Summaries
        Presidential Veto
FY 1997:
    General
    Budget Resolution
    Department of Defense Omnibus Reprogramming Request
    "Fiscal Year 1997 Defense Budget: The Need to Revitalize" (Report co-authored by
                                                            Spence)
    National Defense Authorization Act:
        Conference:
            General (4)
            Briefing Book
            House Consideration of Conference Report
        House Version:
            General (2)
            Floor Consideration (2)
            HASC:
                 Hearings (3)
                 Markup:
                     General (2)
                     Briefing Book (4)
FY 1998:
    General
    Bosnia Supplemental
    Budget Resolution
    Line Item Vetoes and Overrides (Military Construction)
    National Defense Authorization Act:
        Conference:
            General (3)
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House Consideration of Conference Report
                                                                            Box 12
        House Version:
            Floor Consideration (3)
            HASC:
                Hearings (4)
                Markup:
                     General
                     Chairman's Mark
                     Script
FY 1999:
    General
    Budget Resolution
    Emergency Supplemental (Kosovo)
    National Defense Authorization Act:
        General
        Conference:
            General (4)
            House Consideration of Conference Report
        House Version:
            Floor Consideration
            HASC:
                Hearings (2)
                Markup:
                     General (3)
                     Chairman's Mark
                     Script
FY 2000:
    General
    "Across the Board" Budget Cuts
    Budget Resolution
    Emergency Supplemental
    National Defense Authorization Act:
                                                                        Box 13
        Conference:
            General (3)
            General Provisions Panel Meeting
            House Consideration of Conference Report
        House Version:
            General
            Floor Consideration (3)
            HASC:
                Hearings
                Markup:
                     General (2)
                     Scripts (3)
FY 2001:
    General
    Budget Resolution
    National Defense Authorization Act (Floyd D. Spence National Defense
                                      Authorization Act):
        General
        Conference:
            General (3)
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Briefing Book (3)
                 General Provisions Panel Meeting
                 House Consideration of Conference Report
                 Scripts
             House Version:
                 General
                 Floor Consideration
                 HASC:
                     Hearings:
                         General (3)
                         Center for Strategic & International Studies "Defense Train
                                  Wreck" Report
                     Markup:
                                                                                 Box 14
                         Full Committee
                         Subcommittee
        Supplemental Appropriations
    FY 2002 (2)
    Five Year Plans:
        1979-1985
        1992-1994 (2)
        1995:
            Jan.
            Feb.-Nov. and c.
        1996-1998, Apr.
        1998 cont., May-Dec.
        1999-2000
        No date
Business Executives for National Security (BENS)
Commander in Chief Role
"Defense and the Economy" Briefing Book, 1996, 1998 (2)
Defense Conversion/Transformation:
    General:
        1990-1995
        1998-2000 and n.d.
    Hearings (Equipment-related)
Defense Priorities, Special Committee on, 1971
Defense Reform:
    General
    Defense Reform Act of 1997:
        General
        Hearings
    Defense Reform Initiative:
        General
        Hearings
    Hearings
Defense, Secretary of:
                         [See also: Technology/Export Controls, Perry, William...]
    General
    Reports (2)
House Armed Services Committee (House Committee on National Security, 1995-1999):
    General:
        1985-1986
        1989-1994
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1995
         1996
         1997
                                                                                         Box 15
         1998
         1999-2000
         2001 and n.d.
    Committee Organization:
         92<sup>nd</sup> Congress
         96th Congress
         97<sup>th</sup> Congress
         98<sup>th</sup> Congress
         99th Congress
         100th Congress
         101st Congress
         102<sup>nd</sup> Congress
         103<sup>rd</sup> Congress
         104<sup>th</sup> Congress:
              General (4)
              Briefing Book (2)
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    Bush, George H.W.
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    Carter, Jimmy:
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    Clinton, Bill and Hillary:
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    "Racism, Jesse Jackson"
    "Racism, Quotas, Aff. Action, Civil Rights":
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    "Urban Issues, Riots"
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          Legislative Activity Guide:
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    Opposition Research, Tom Turnipseed
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    "A Telephone Survey of Voter Attitudes in the Second Congressional District of S.C."
    Correspondence
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    Medenica, Dr. Rajko
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    1971:
        Apr., Vietnam and Taiwan (3)
        May, France, Paris Air Show
        Aug., CODEL Spence, Spain, Italy, Bahrain, Lebanon, Malta (2)
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    1972:
        July:
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1973:
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    May, CODEL Price, France and Spain
    Aug.:
        CODEL Leggett, Asia (3)
        CODEL Mann, Copenhagen (2)
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    Nov., CODEL Stratton, Israel and Egypt (5)
1974:
    General
    California [?], Northrop Corporation Aircraft Division
1975:
    Jan., CODEL Spence, NATO Allied Forces Southern Europe and Middle East (2, plus bound journal)
    Feb., CODEL Price, Middle East (2)
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    Apr., Naval Reserve Trip, San Juan and Antigua
    May, CODEL Stratton, Austria (2)
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    Aug.:
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1976:
    Jan., CODEL Randall, Pacific (3)
    May, Geneva, Switzerland, Diplomatic Conference on the Reaffirmation and Development of
             International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, 3<sup>rd</sup> Session
    July, Kansas City, MO, Republican National Convention
    Nov., CODEL Spence, Far East
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1978:
    Jan., Naval Trip
    Mar.-Apr., CODEL Price, USSR, Denmark, Ireland, Switzerland (SALT Talks) (8)
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    July, Las Vegas, NV, Tactical Air Command
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    Aug., Naval Tour, Italy, Turkey, England (2)
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    Jan., CODEL Price, Egypt, India, Singapore, Israel, Greece (5)
    Mar., Bath, ME, Commissioning of the USS Clifton Sprague
    Aug., CODEL Danielson, Asia and Europe (6)
    Sept., CODEL Spence, Hawaii and Washington State
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    Apr., CODEL White, Africa and Middle East (6)
    July, CODEL Spence, Bermuda, Scotland, Iceland (2)
    Jan., CODEL Montgomery, Southeast Asia and Australia (7)
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1984:
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   Aug., Dallas, TX, Republican National Convention
1985:
   Apr., CODEL Montgomery, Latin America
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   Jan., CODEL Leath, Asia and Southern NATO countries (2)
   Aug., CODEL Schroeder, Far East (2)
1991:
   Apr., CODEL Dickinson, Christchurch, New Zealand
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    Oct., CODEL Sisisky, Madrid, Spain, North Atlantic Assembly
    Dec., CODEL Montgomery, Honolulu, HI, Pearl Harbor Commemoration
1992:
    May, CODEL Fascell, Canada, North Atlantic Assembly
   Aug., Houston, TX, Republican National Convention (2)
   Aug.-Sept., CODEL Dickinson, London, Farnsborough Air Show
    Nov., CODEL Sisisky, Belgium, North Atlantic Assembly
1993:
    Feb., CODEL Spence, Europe (2)
   Apr., CODEL Gephardt, Russia (3)
    May, CODEL Rose, Germany, North Atlantic Assembly (2)
   July, Macedonia (Canceled) (3)
   Aug., Germany, Government Affairs Institute, Rhein Main Air Base
   Aug.-Sept., CODEL Skelton, Europe (2)
   Oct., CODEL Dellums, Denmark, North Atlantic Assembly (1-2 of 3)
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1994:
    Mar.-Apr., CODEL Dickinson, Pacific
    May, CODEL Ortiz, Russia, Sweden, Finland, Greece, North Atlantic Assembly (3)
   July, CODEL Hoyer, Austria, Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe Parliamentary
        Assembly
    Aug., CODEL Lloyd, Taiwan, Thailand, Korea, Hawaii (4)
    Oct., CODEL Spence, Western Europe, International Atomic Energy Agency Briefing
1995:
    Feb., CODEL Bereuter, France and Belgium, North Atlantic Assembly (2)
   Apr., CODEL Spence, Asia, Eastern Europe (9)
   Aug., CODEL Spence, Northeastern Europe (1-4 of 6)
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        Nov., CODEL Solomon, Former Soviet States (3)
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        May, CODEL Bereuter, Spain, North Atlantic Assembly
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    1999:
        Jan., CODEL Spence, Persian Gulf and North Africa (8)
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        May, CODEL Bereuter, Poland, North Atlantic Assembly (7 of 7)
        Aug.-Sept., CODEL Spence, Southeast Asia and Australia (8)
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            CODEL Gephardt
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    2000:
        Jan., CODEL Spence, South America (3)
        Feb., Fort Riley, KS
        Aug., CODEL Spence, Europe and Middle East (2)
        Nov., CODEL Spence, Asia (2)
    2001:
        Jan., Austin, TX, Presidential Transition Visit
        May, CODEL Bereuter, Lithuania and Bulgaria, North Atlantic Assembly
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            1972, July 21, Spence's Lecture at Taipei City Hall
            1973:
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                     10, "Agronsky"
                     18, "Speech at Annandale HS"
                 June 21, "SALT Concession, Philip Clarke with Cong. Floyd Spence," American Security
                     Council Washington Report of the Air
                 Oct. 16, "Cong. Spence w/ Dr. Strauss, Luncheon for Dr. Strauss"
            1974, May 16, "Empathy," Nina Totenberg, 10:00-10:30 pm
            1975:
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        4? "Rep. Spence #2, 4:45, Social Security"
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        18, "People Talk, Congaree Swamp" WZLD Cayce, SC
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        Oct.:
            7, "Rep. Spence #2, 4:32"
            13, "Rep. Spence #1, 4:51"
    1977, July 15, "Ask Congress" with Rep. Lester Wolff, Father Drinan, Floyd Spence, 25:20
    1978, June 7, "FDS's remarks on passage of Proposition 13 in California"
    1979:
        Feb.:
             9, "Rep. Spence 4:47, 2:28, Balanced Budget Amendment"
            c. 12, "Rep. Spence #2, 4:32, 2:48," on inflation, balanced budget amendment
        Mar.:
            5, "FDS with Cong. Robin Beard, 4:55"
            c. 5, "FDS with Rep. Robin Beard, 4:55"
             11, "Rep. Spence 4:55" from WORG, Orangeburg
                                                                                      Box 64
    No date:
        Apr. 7, "The Defense Budget: How Much is Enough?" Philip C. Clarke with Spence
        "Rep. Spence, Trip to Middle East," :46
        "Rep. Spence 1:22" from WDIX-WPJS, Orangeburg (2)
        "Rep. Spence 1:22" from WORG, Orangeburg
        "Rep. Spence 4:55"
        Unlabeled reels (14)
Cassettes:
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1975, June 24, "Salute to the States—Salute to South Carolina," General Motors
                Company/WGMS, with Spence and Cong. Butler Derrick
        1977, July 23-25, "People Talk, Koreagate Prosecutor" WZLD
        1978 and c. 1978:
            Spence statement on Prop. 13 and government spending
            "The Old Risk Capital Blues"—Ed Zschau Sings and Comments About the Investment
                Incentive Act of 1978
        c. 1970s:
             Veterans' Day speech to Richland Co. Sertoma Club
        1982, Mar. 6, "The Breakfast Show," Voice of America [Spence discusses ethics]
        1991, Oct. 7, WGMS Guest Conductor
        1999, May 15, "Freedom Line w/ Mike Hambrick, Show #4" [Spence discusses military
            readiness1
        No date:
            "Press Conferences"
            Spence as guest in course on American government (2)
            "Vienna one side, Part Somali Part free other side" [microcassette]
Film:
    c. 1976, "Karate Film" [of Spence's participation in Congressional Grudge Bout karate
        tournament?] (2 versions)
    1978, Oct. 3, Spence receiving "Watchdog of the Treasury Award" from National Associated
            Businessmen Chairman Arthur T. Roth
    1979, Feb. 26, "Cong. Spence w/ Cong. Beard"
    No date:
        "Jhoon Rhee Daily Dozen"
        Watchdog of the Treasury Award [possibly 1978?]
        Unlabeled
Negatives (2)
                                                                                         Box 65
Photographs:
                [See also: Oversized]
    General:
        1947-1960 and c.
        1962-1972
        1973-1985
        1989-1996
        1997-1998
        1999
        2000
        2001 and n.d.
    Awards:
        1971-1992
        1994
        1996
        1997-1999
        2000 (2)
        2001 and n.d.
    Committees:
                         [See also: Oversized]
            House Armed Services Committee:
                General (2)
                Nunn-Lugar Cooperative Threat Reduction Program
    Congaree Swamp
    Congressional Office (D.C.)
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Events:
    1960, "Without End to Dare," Historical Drama Commemorating the SC Secession
             Convention of 1860
    1968-1976
    1972, U.S.S. South Carolina, Launching of
    1984-1993
    1996:
        General
        Naval Nuclear Power Training Command Groundbreaking
        U.S. Army War College Graduation Address
    1997:
        General
        Dedication of the Royal Air Museum, Duxford, England
    1998
    1999
    2000:
        General
        Portrait Unveiling, House Armed Services Committee (6)
                                                                                     Box 66
Family
House and Grounds
Lexington Tornado, 1994
Navy
Portraits:
    1960s and c.
    1970s and c. (2)
    1980s and c.
    1990s and c. (2)
Staff
Swearings-In
Travel:
    General:
        1973-1983
        1991-1999 and n.d.
    1971, May, Paris Air Show; Aug., USS America at Palma, Majorca; Dec., Germany
    1972, Apr., Antigua and Puerto Rico; July, Taiwan
    1973:
         May, CODEL Price, France and Spain; Aug., CODEL Spence, Denmark and Belgium
        Nov., CODEL Stratton, Israel and Egypt
    1975:
        Jan., CODEL Spence, Southern Europe and Middle East
        Feb., CODEL Price, Middle East (4)
        May, Mutual Balanced Force Reduction Talks, Vienna
    1976, CODEL Randall, Pacific (5)
    1980, CODEL Ichord, Pacific
    1981, CODEL Price, Egypt, India, Singapore
    1982, CODEL White, Middle East/Africa (3)
    c. 1991, China
                                                                                     Box 67
    1995, CODEL Spence, Europe (3)
    1998, Jan., CODEL Spence, Malaysia, Indonesia, and Australia
    c. 1997-1998, Azerbaijan
    1999, Gettysburg Battlefield Tour
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c. 1998-1999, Central America (?)
    VIPs:
        General
        Astronauts
        Congress/Cabinet:
             General
             Goldwater, Barry
             Kissinger, Henry
             O'Neill, Thomas P. "Tip"
             South Carolina Delegation
             Thurmond, Senator and Mrs. Strom
        Heads of State/Dignitaries:
             General
             Begin, Menachem
             Chiang Kai-shek
             Deng Xiaoping
             Elizabeth II
             Faisal ibn Abdul Aziz Al Saud of Saudi Arabia
             Gandhi, Indira
             Heng, Chuon Bonara (Cambodian Assembly)
             Hussein I of Jordan
             Mulroney, Brian
             Ohira, Masayoshi (Prime Minister of Japan)
             Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza Shah (Shah of Iran)
             Rabin, Yitzhak
             Sadat, Anwar
             Thatcher, Margaret
             Walesa, Lech
             Zenawi, Meles (President of Ethiopia)
        Inscribed Photographs (2)
        Presidents/Vice Presidents:
             Agnew, Spiro
             Bush, George H.W.
             Bush, George W.
             Clinton, Bill
             Ford, Gerald
             Nixon, Richard
             Quayle, Dan
             Reagan, Ronald (2)
Slides:
                                                                                           Box 68
    1970, Aug., Israel (3 boxes)
    1972, Aug., Curacao
    1974, Aug., shots of Spence outside Capitol, inside Capitol, hearing rooms, office (6 boxes)
    1976:
        Jan.:
             15-17, Honolulu
             No date, "Australia, New Zealand, Hawaii"
        May:
             28-31, Geneva, Switzerland
             29, Rome, Italy
             30, Tivoli, Italy
        Nov.:
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9-23, Japan, Hong Kong, Korea, Thailand
             No date, Philippines
    1977, Apr., Venezuela, Panama
    1978:
        Mar.-Apr., Denmark, Russia
        Apr.:
             Ireland
             Moscow, Kiev
             Washington, shots near Spence's apartment, plus near SC home
    1979, Nov., office shots
Videotapes:
                                                                                           Box 69
    Betacam SP:
        1989, Feb. 23, Spence Interview
        1996, Aug. 1, 2:36
    U-Matic:
        1978:
             June 7, Spence interview re: Passage of Proposition 13 in California
             Oct.:
                 3, Spence receiving "Watchdog of the Treasury" award from National Associated
                      Businessmen
                 4, "Inflation," "Taxes," "Greenview," "Testimonial" [30-second campaign ads?]
        1979:
             May 31, House Floor, Defense Supplemental, 10:40-11:10
             June:
                 13 or 15, Spence and Dr. Robert Grant, "Christian Voice," 5:06
                 18, Spence and Milt Copulas, "Oil Independence Act of 1979"
             July 31, House Floor, Censure of Rep. Diggs
             Sept.:
                 12, House Floor, Defense Authorization, 11:40-12:00
                 14, House Floor, Defense Authorization
                 14 or 20, House Floor, Defense Authorization
                 20, House Floor, Panama Canal Treaties (3)
             Dec.:
                 7, Interview, Iranian Crisis, SCETV, Part 1, 30:12
                 7 or 9, Asahi Interview, 30:12
                                                                                           Box 70
                 11, Interview, Iranian Crisis, SCETV, Part 2, 8:59
        1980:
             May 12, House Floor, 14:30-15:00
             June 10, House Floor, 15:00-15:30
        1981, Nov. 6, Spence, "Our Hospital Ship Conversion with Lee Thornton"
        1982:
             May 19, "Open Line" with Spence, SCETV, 28:50
             July:
                 13, House Floor, 15:40-16:10
                 19, House Floor, 14:50-15:20
                 21, House Floor, 20:20-20:40
                 28, House Floor, on unemployment?, 15:00-15:30
        1983:
             Mar. 16, House Floor, 18:50-19:20
             July 20, House Floor:
                 12:30-13:00
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Oct.

2000:

Nov.-Dec. and c.

14:20-14:50

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1984:
                                                                                             Box 71
                May 15, House Floor, 18:50-19:00
                July 31, House Floor, Spence on Matter of Rep. George Hansen of Idaho
                N.d., "Congressman Floyd Spence, 1984 Footage With President Reagan"
            No date, unlabeled (3)
        VHS:
            c. 1983?, "On the Eighth Day," town hall on nuclear war
            1984, Sept. 27, "Achievement," "Committee," "Reagan" [30 second campaign ads] (2)
            1994:
                 July 25, House Floor, Spence Motion to Instruct Conferees on DOD Authorization, FY
                Dec. 4, Spence's readiness report featured on "ABC World News Sunday"
            1996:
                Sept. 25, "South Carolina's Watch on Washington: Can-Do Congress"
                Nov. 27, "Transplant tape," taped remarks for Second Wind Conference
            c. 1997, "The U.S. Congress and You" with Spence, Committee for Citizen Awareness
            2000, Oct. 27, "Getting Results" [30 second campaign ad]
            2001, Aug. 21, Spence funeral as broadcast by SCETV
            2002:
                Jan. 22, "Lone Sailor Awards Dinner" and President George Bush on award (2)
                Oct., Memory Hold the Door Ceremony at USC Law School
            No date:
                "Your Executive Branch and You" with Spence, Committee for Citizen Awareness
                 "The U.S. Congress and You" with Spence, Committee for Citizen Awareness [not the
                     same program as listed above]
                "The U.S. Court System and You" with Spence, Committee for Citizen Awareness
        2" Quad, 1973, Feb. 28, House of Representatives Video, Jim Collings, 13:56
                                                                                    [on shelf]
CLIPPINGS:
                                                                                             Box 72
    1951, 1960-1965 and c.
    1967 and c.
    1970-1973 and c.
    1974-1979
    1980-1989
    1990-1992
    1993-1994
    1995
    1996
    1997-1998
    1999:
        Jan.-Feb.
        Mar.-Apr.
        May
        June (2)
        July
        Aug.
        Sept.
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Jan.
Feb.
Mar.
Apr. (2)
May
June-Nov.
2001:
Jan.
Feb.
Mar.
Apr.-May
June-Sept. and n.d.
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# **OVERSIZED**

# **SPEECH INDEX**

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1956, Dec. 16, Eau Claire Baptist Church
1962, Oct. 16, Lexington County Campaign Rally
1968, Young Republicans, USC
1970, Aug. 31, Youth for Spence campaign update and on a "clean life style" (Barnwell)
1971:
    Feb. 12, Moore County Republican Executive Committee Dinner (Southern Pines, NC), on Mendel
                 Rivers and national defense
    June:
        3, Spring Valley High School Commencement (Columbia)
        26, Opportunity School Commencement (West Columbia)
    Sept. 1, Commissioning of USS Spartanburg County (LST-1192)
1972:
    Jan. 14, Northwestern University, on "national paranoia"
    c. July 20, 13<sup>th</sup> Annual Observance, Captive Nations Week (Taipei, Taiwan)
1973:
    May 9, National Security Industrial Association (Washington)
    Sept. 9, President's Conference of South Carolina Exchange Clubs
1974:
    June 10, Columbia Audubon Society (delivered by Joe Wilson)
    Aug. 8, Statement in anticipation of resignation of President Richard Nixon
c. 1974, Washington Street Methodist Church
1975:
    Apr. 26, Reserve Officers' Association Convention (Columbia)
    May 14, "Flag Day" speech
    June:
        8, Girls' State (Columbia)
        28, Greenville, on international affairs
    July 20, South Carolina Service Station Dealers of South Carolina (Columbia)
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Aug.:
        6, Sunday School Convention of the Pentecostal Church (Columbia) (delivered by Sonny Sanders)
        28, Columbia Chamber of Commerce Meeting
    Oct. 9, Radio script on taxes and federal spending
c. 1975, Radio script on defense spending
    Jan. 16, Commencement address, Armed Forces Staff College
    Feb. 14, Statement on Congaree Swamp
    Mar. 19, Talking points for neighborhood meeting (conservative group)
    Apr. 29, Testimony on Congaree Swamp National Preserve
    June 13, Girls' State (Columbia)
    July 2, Statement on Interior Committee approval of Congaree Swamp bill
    Nov. 7, Devotional period at Irmo High School basketball clinic
    n.d.:
        Remarks on the economy, regulation, and trend toward conservatism
        "Speech in Jim Martin's district" (NC)
c. 1976, Remarks on education and legislative process
1977:
    Sept. 25, Orangeburg Area Development Center
    Oct. 9, Honoring Mrs. Dora Walker, Allendale Agriculture Building
1978:
    Feb. 7, DARCOM (Dept. of Army—Development and Readiness Command) (Washington)
    Apr.:
        8, GOP Convention
        20?, Stump meeting (Denmark, SC)
    May:
        30, Congressional Luncheon, Greater Columbia Chamber of Commerce
        n.d., Medical Association PAC
    June 11, Girls' State (Columbia)
    Aug. 29, National Home Improvement Council
1979:
    Apr. 27, State Reserve Officers Association, on SALT II and military readiness
    June:
        15, Girls' State (Columbia)
        23, "Our Nation's Energy Crisis and the Outlook for the Future" (Denmark, SC)
    July:
        21, 29<sup>th</sup> Annual Reunion of 10<sup>th</sup> Airborne Ranger Company, on arms race (Columbia)
        n.d., Roast of Paul Weyrich
    Sept. 13, Congressional Prayer Breakfast
    Oct., Brookland Boys Home (Orangeburg)
    Nov. 6, Denouncing takeover of U.S. Embassy in Iran
c. 1979, "National Defense-General"
1980:
    Jan. 27, Remarks on hostages in Iran, at rally (State House, Columbia)
    Feb. 18, "Speech, State House steps" on nation's founding
    Apr. 25, American Society of Mechanical Engineers (Columbia)
    May:
        4, Remarks on hostages in Iran (State House, Columbia)
        6, Response, Roast of Spence, USC DC Alumni Man of Year Award
    Oct., Irmo High School
    Nov. 11, Veterans' Day (VA Hospital)
c. 1980, "America at the Crossroads"
1981:
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Nov. 11, Veterans' Day (Orangeburg?)

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c. Jan., Remarks on return of American hostage William Belk to SC
    Feb. 12, Statement before the Election Laws Subcommittee of the South Carolina House Judiciary
             Committee on reapportionment
    c. Feb., "A Lincoln Day Challenge" on attempting to gain Republican control of House of
             Representatives
    Apr. 10, Naval Reserve Officers' Association Executive Committee (Washington)
    May, Green Thumbs
    June 16, Statement before the South Carolina Senate Judiciary Committee on reapportionment
    Oct. 11, Gun class graduation (Orangeburg)
    Dec. 6, Carolighting Service, Town of Lexington
c. 1981, Remarks on South Carolina's technical education system
1982:
    Jan.:
        7, "Chamber speech"
        21, "House Sunbelt Council Press Conference, SC Chamber Economic Summit"
    Mar. 23, "Status of U.S. Defense," Congressional Interns
    June 11, Girls' State (Columbia)
    c. June, "U.S. Naval Strategy Vindicated," on Falklands War
c. 1982, Groundbreaking of Ronald McDonald House (Columbia)
1983:
    June 15, Roast of Senator Strom Thurmond (USC, Columbia)
    Nov., Remarks on 500th birthday anniversary of Martin Luther
    Dec. 15, Naturalization ceremony, US District Court
1984, Apr. 24, Roast of Congressman Tommy Hartnett
1985:
    Feb. 16, Midlands Area Academic Competition Legislative Day (Columbia)
    May 11, Dedication of the Confederate Enclosure, Elmwood Cemetery (Columbia)
   July 13, Dedication of Vietnam Veterans Center
1986:
    Jan. 11, 19<sup>th</sup> Annual Silver Elephant Dinner
    c. Oct., Statement on campaign financial report
1987:
    May 25, Coalition of Retired and Disabled Veterans (CORD) Memorial Day Ceremony (Sumter)
    June 10, Roast of John Spratt
    Dec. 10, Statement, INF Treaty (to Lee Bandy, The State)
1988, Aug.:
    2, on Strategic Defense Initiative (not used?)
    8, Remarks upon returning to SC after lung transplant (Columbia airport)
1989:
    Mar.:
        3, Introduction of Lee Atwater, Headliners Breakfast
        25, Roast of Lee Atwater
    Apr. 25, American Council on Transplantation
        c. 12, South Carolina Poultry Festival
        30, Remarks for Fort Jackson/State House Ceremony (Columbia)
    June:
        8, Tribute to Weems Baskin (USC track coach)
        11, Flag Day
        16, Girls' State
        16, "The Will to Succeed—What You Can Accomplish If You Set Your Mind to It!"
    Sept. 11, Metal Leve Plant Inauguration (Orangeburg)
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# c. 1989: Strategic Defense Initiative Tree of Life Congregation, on Middle East (Columbia) 1990: Jan.: 17, Statement on Operation Desert Storm 22, Columbia Personnel Association Mar.: 24, Atlas Award Banquet 26, Announcement of running for re-election (not used) 26, Announcement of running for re-election (used?) May 18, South Carolina State Guard c. June, Girls' State Aug.: 11, SC Women of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (Columbia) 12, Remarks on Gary Haney (organ donor) and drug abuse (not used) Sept. 9, 15<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Celebration of Lexington Public Library Association Nov. 20, Owen Steel Melt Shop (Cayce) 1991: Jan. 10, Orangeburg Social Security Office Award Ceremony Feb.: 15, Silver Elephant Dinner 23, God Bless America Rally, Florence Baptist Church (Pelion) Mar.: 6, South Carolina Federation of Licensed Practical Nurses 7, Statement, "Regarding Victory in the Persian Gulf" 19, "Desert Storm Speech" Apr.: 19, National Society of Children of the American Revolution, on patriotism (Washington) 20, Remarks on Gulf War May: 28, Remarks on Gulf War and military readiness n.d., Remarks on Gulf War June: 9, South Carolina Rural Letter Carriers' Association Convention (Columbia) 27, "The Way the System Really Works" July 13, Operation Desert Storm Welcome Home Awards Banquet/Dance (Orangeburg) Sept. 22, Corley Family Reunion, on history of the Corleys (Lexington) Talking points, "Triumph of Desert Storm" "Welcome home" to those who served in Gulf War 1992: Feb.: 17, Sertoma Club (Columbia) 27, on economy and Democratic majority 12, East Columbia Baptist Church 25, Community Development Appreciation Dinner (Columbia) 2, National Association of Women in Construction (Columbia) 3, Greenlawn Baptist Church Spouse House 4, Lexington Middle School Parent Teacher Association

20, National Homeport Association

- 20, Ship Repair Association
- 22, "Army Recruiting Honors Army Alumni"
- 29, Lower Richland High School

June:

- 7, Blind Athletes
- 8, UPS Regional Managers
- 19, A Midlands Salute to Fort Jackson In Honor of Its 75<sup>th</sup> Anniversary

c. June, Girls State

Sept. 26, 57<sup>th</sup> Bomb Wing Reunion (Columbia)

Oct.:

- 11, Navy Ball
- 20, Former WWII Prisoners of War (Columbia)
- Dec. 20, National Advocacy Campaign on Organ Donation
- N.d., Homecoming '92 Celebration, East Columbia Baptist Church

1993:

- Jan., Remarks on "change" election and new administration
- Feb. 16, Government Affairs Institute
- May 12, "Voices from the Next Generation," Children's International Telephone

**Conference Call** 

June:

- 4, Military Enhancement Committee Press Conference (Beaufort)
- 9, Statement Before the Base Closure Commission (Atlanta)
- 15, Statement Before the Base Closure Commission (Washington)

No date, "Celebrating Our Heritage—With Pride!" (Hampton); also used for Lexington Veterans of Foreign Wars, 1 May 94?

- n.d., Remarks on concern about direction of country
- n.d., American Legion State Convention

Sept.:

- 25, Naval Reserve Units, Change of Command Ceremony (Columbia)
- 26, Pisgah Lutheran Men's Sunday Service (Lexington)
- Oct. 21, Pulmonary Care Conference, MUSC (Charleston)

Nov.:

- 1, Hilton Head Island Republican Club
- c. 11. Veterans
- n.d., South Carolina Republican Convention

1994:

- Jan. 10, Talking points, "Key Legislative Issues Facing the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress," Hilton Head Plantation Men's Club
- Feb. 11, "Intelligence and Defense Issues in the 103<sup>rd</sup> Congress," National Security Agency (Washington)

Apr.:

- 17, Damascus Baptist Church (Lindale, TX)
- 30, Alpha National Meeting (San Francisco)
- May 1, Lexington Veterans of Foreign Wars [? see also: June 1993]

June:

- 11, Southeast Tourism Society's Southeast Congressional Summit on Tourism (Nashville)
- 16, Heritage Foundation/Washington Roundtable for the Asia-Pacific Press, on North Korea
- July 29, Lowcountry Regional EMS Council Paramedic Graduation (Walterboro)

Dec.:

- 9, South Carolina Department of Corrections Leadership Program Graduation
- n.d., Fairview Volunteer Fire Department

1995:

Feb. 1, "The Clinton Record" on national security

# Mar.:

- 21, NSIA, on military readiness
- 29, Talking Points, Old Masters Breakfast
- n.d., Remarks on defense budget and military readiness
- Apr. 4, "Defense—The Second Hundred Days," Heritage Foundation
- May 10, Homeport Association
- June 9, Knights of Columbus, on American flag
- Aug. 9, Ballistic Missile Defense Conference (Columbia)
- Dec. 19, "The United States and the United Nations," Hilton Head Rotary Club

#### 1996:

#### Jan.:

- 6, Silver Elephant Dinner
- 24, Reserve Officer Association Mid-Winter Banquet (Washington)

# Mar.:

- 4, Veterans of Foreign Wars Congressional Dinner (Washington)
- 19, "Long-Term Trends in US Defense Spending and Policy," Electronic Industries Association
- 20, Remarks on readiness and "enemy within"
- 30, Congressional Medal of Honor, Spartanburg

# Apr.:

- 8, Strom Thurmond's announcement of running for re-election
- 30, Armed Forces Communications and Electronic Association

#### May:

- 8, Homeport Association (Washington)
- c. 27:

Memorial Day, Dorn VA Hospital (Columbia)

Memorial Day (Walterboro)

# June:

- 8, Army War College Graduation
- 10, National Center of Manufacturing Sciences (Hilton Head Island)
- July 27, Upstate Young Republicans Annual Summer Luncheon (Greenville)

# Aug.:

- 13, GOP Convention
- 27, Enlisted Association of the National Guard of the United States (not used)

# Sept.:

- 3, Lexington Medical Center
  - 29, Reception for Cong. Jo Ann Emerson (R-MO, Rolla, MO)

### Oct.:

- 3, Talking points on military readiness
- 5, Fundraiser, Cong. Dave Weldon (R-FL, Melbourne, FL)
- 20, on behalf of Cong. Sue Kelly (R-NY, Westchester, NY)
- 26, Retirement of LTC A. Burns III of Chapin (Charleston AFB)

# Nov.:

- 4, Dedication, Floyd D. Spence United States Army Reserve Facility (Columbia)
- 10, honoring families of those lost in Vietnam (Columbia)
- c. 1996, 2<sup>nd</sup> Wind First Annual Lung Transplant Educational Conference 1997:

# Feb.:

- 10, Radio Ad for Coalition on Donation
- 27, "Readiness and Strategy: Questions About the QDR," Center for Strategic and International Studies (Washington)

# Mar.:

- 14, Asia Pacific Exchange Foundation (Washington)
- 17, South Carolina Highway Users Conference (Columbia)

- May 20, Advisory Committee on Protection of the Sea (ACOPS) Global Conference lune:
  - 15, Remarks on national security and military readiness
  - 17, Defense Budget Insider
- Aug. 6, Lexington Post Office, on commemorative aviation stamps

Sept., on military readiness

Dec.:

- 8, Community Information Event on Microcredit (Columbia)
- 29, Lexington County Municipal Association Annual Dinner

#### c. 1997:

"Defense Acquisition: A View From Congress"

Talking points, Military Readiness Report, American Family Association

Talking points, Military Readiness Report, Michael Reagan Show

# 1998:

Jan.:

- 25, Senior Army Reserve Commanders' Association (Washington)
- 27, Citadel Club of Greater Washington
- Feb. 28, 12<sup>th</sup> Legal Support Organization, JAG Annual On-site (Charleston)

# Mar.:

9:

Columbia Jewish Community Center, on Israel, Middle East FN Manufacturing, Inc. Award Ceremony (Columbia)

- 21, West Columbia Leadership Institute
- 25, Armed Forces Marketing Council Award (Washington)

#### Apr.:

- 19, Celebration of Life, on organ donation (Charleston)
- 27, South Carolina Research Institute Board Meeting (Columbia)
- 29, Association of American Universities-Department of Defense Exhibit (Washington)

# May:

- 14, GOP Conference
- 16, Postal Service POW/MIA Flag Raising Ceremony (West Columbia)
- 29, Patrick Henry Academy (Estill)

# June:

- 12, Republican National Committee 1998 Team 100 Summer Meeting (Aspen, Colorado)
- 28, Grace Baptist Church Annual Patriotic Sunday (West Columbia)
- 30, Institute of the North "Solstice Seminar," "Alaska's Assets and American Security" (Anchorage)

# July:

- 14, Fleet Reserve Association Sailors of the Year
- 28, Advanced Program Managers Course, on Military Acquisition
- 29, Promotion of Colonel John Kelly (USMC)

#### Aug.:

- 11, "A Gift of Life" Celebration, on organ donation (Columbia)
- 12, Greater Irmo Chamber of Commerce Luncheon
- Sept. 14, Keynote Speech, Executive Briefing on National Missile Defenses, Walker Institute of International Studies, USC
- Oct. 22, South Carolina Committee for Employer Support of the Guard and Reserve
- Nov. 22, Dedication of Northside Middle School
- Dec. 22, Statement on new mission for Savannah River Site
- c. 1998, Baseline Defense Talking Points

#### 1999

- Jan. 4, Talking points for pre-leadership photo opportunity
- Feb. 12, Statement regarding impeachment vote in Senate

Mar.:

- 21, American Legion
- 23, Heritage Foundation's National Leadership Conference for National Missile Defense (Washington)
- Apr. 1, The Retired Officers' Association (Columbia)
- May 22, Christening, Spence Center for Composites Technology, Navy Center of Excellence for Composites Manufacturing Technology (Columbia)

June:

- 14, Remarks on Adluh Flour donation to Kosovar refugees
- 15, National Defense Industrial Association (Washington)
- 26, Hampton Watermelon Festival

27:

First Baptist Church (Columbia)

- St. Paul's Methodist Church (Orangeburg)
- 30, "Honor, Courage, Commitment," National Sea Scouts Program Opening Ceremony (Washington)

July:

12:

Army Legislative Affairs Seminar (Washington)

Association of the U.S. Army (Columbia)

- 15, National Defense University's Reserve Officers Course
- 22, Senator Rick Santorum's Constituent Military Day (Washington)
- 31, Dedication of Gen. James C. Dozier Leadership Schools Complex (Fort Jackson, Columbia)
- Aug. 2, Surface Navy Association (Charleston)

Sept.:

- 13, Industrial College of the Armed Forces of the National Defense University (Washington)
- 15, Government Affairs Institute, Georgetown University, National Guard Training Course (Washington)
- 24, Navy League "Most Outstanding NJROTC Unit in the Nation," Chapin High School
- Nov. 9, Leadership Veterans Day Event (Washington)

Dec.:

- 16, Housing Industry Roundtable
- 17, "The Congressional Agenda for 2000," Beaufort Chamber of Commerce
- c. 1999, Remarks on military readiness and FY 2000 Defense Authorization 2000:
  - May 16, Comments on Clinton-Gore Administration as "worst period in our history from standpoint of national security"

June:

- 7, Farewell ceremony for Lt. Col. Robert Craig, USAF (Washington)
- 15, National Guard Bureau Counter-Drug Office Exhibit (Washington)
- 21, GoodLife TV Network Reception in Honor of Korean War Veterans
- July 18, NRCC Dine-Around Dinner Remarks
- Aug. 24, Fannie Mae Roundtable (South Carolina)

Sept.:

- 12, Remarks upon receiving W. Stuart Symington Award for Contributions to National Security,
  Air Force Association Dinner (Washington)
- 16, 310<sup>th</sup> Personnel Group Army Reserve Unit Activation Dinner (Columbia)
- 19, Introduction of Major General Stanhope Spears to Reserve Forces Policy Board (Arlington)
- 25, Remarks at Spence Portrait Unveiling (Rayburn Building, Washington)

Oct.:

- 13, SC Association of Student Councils District 2 Rally (West Columbia)
- 18, USS Cole Memorial Service (Naval Station, Norfolk)
- 31, 4th Annual DOD Maintenance Symposium (Charleston—delivered by staff member)

# Nov.:

4, Navy League Winter Meeting (Hilton Head Island)

18, Remarks upon receiving Thomas D. White National Defense Award (Air Force Academy, Colorado)

# 2001:

Feb. 10, Joint Medical/Dining Facility Ribbon Cutting, McEntire Air National Guard Station (Eastover)

Mar. 13, Response Concerning the Bluffton Post Office (to Hilton Head *IslandPacket*)

# Apr.:

5, "What Cruise Missile Defense Programs Are Being Pursued: A

Congressional Perspective," Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis

28, Selective Service System Retirement Ceremony (Columbia)

# May:

17, Talking points for meeting with Hilton Head Island Chamber of Commerce

n.d., North Atlantic Assembly (Lithuania)

### No date:

American Society for Histo-Compatibility and Immunogenetics

Boy Scout Leaders, on American resolve and Angola

Engineering Talent Search and Academic Competition

Girls' State

Junior Air Force ROTC

Korean Association (Columbia)

Korean War Memorial

Mansfield Business College

Orangeburg Regional Hospital

Retirement of John Lumpkin

Richland Memorial Hospital, Dedication of Pro-Med

Santee Volunteer Fire Department

South Carolina Bankers on government regulation

Statement Concerning the Realignment of F/A 18 Aircraft and Operational Functions from Naval Air Station-Cecil Field

Swansea High Student Body

Teacher of the Year event

Tribute to Carroll Campbell

Tribute to M. Stanton Evans